

Investor Roadshow 2022

Today's trends which are driving the emerging companies of tomorrow

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Acknowledgement of Country

We would like to acknowledge the Gadigal People of the Eora Nation, the Traditional Custodians of the land now called Sydney, and pay our respect to the Elders past, present and emerging.

NAOS Asset Management

NAOS Asset Management is a specialist fund manager providing concentrated exposure to quality private and public emerging companies.

NAOS established its first Listed Investment Company (LIC) in 2013 with 400 shareholders, and today NAOS manages ~\$300 million across three LICs and one private investment fund, for over 7,500 investors.

Our directors and employees hold significant investments across the NAOS investment strategies, creating strong alignment of interests with all investors.

We believe that demonstrating leadership in ESG is ultimately a differentiating factor that benefits all parties. We strive to create a positive impact on social, environmental and governance issues.

NAOS was originally founded in 2004 and today has 10 staff and donates 1% of its recurring revenue to 4 outstanding organisations making a difference to our environment and/or society.

Focus on Capital Management for All Shareholders

Since their inception, the NAOS LICs have returned \$157m to shareholders through a combination of dividends, franking credits and buybacks.

	NCC	NAC	NSC
Inception date	Feb 2013	Nov 2014	Dec 2017
Outperformance since inception [*] (p.a.)	5.69%	4.55%	1.28%
Dividends paid	\$33.57 million	\$17.88 million	\$37.44 million
Franking credits distributed	\$13.51 million	\$7.66 million	\$16.04 million
Buyback	\$0 million	\$11.16 million	\$19.78 million
Total Returned to Shareholders since inception	\$47.08 million	\$36.70 million	\$73.26 million

*Investment Portfolio Performance is post all operating expenses, before fees, interest, taxes, initial IPO commissions and all subsequent capital raising costs. Performance has not been grossed up for franking credits received by shareholders. Since inception (P.A. and Total Return) includes part performance for the month of February 2013 (NCC), November 2014 (NAC) and December 2017 (NSC). Returns compounded for periods greater than 12 months. All figures as at 30 September 2022.

NAC Benchmark= S&P/ASX 300 Industrials Accumulation Index, NCC & NSC Benchmark= S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries Accumulation Index.

NAOS Directors and Team

OUR DIRECTORS



Sebastian Evans Managing Director, NAOS Asset Management Limited & Director NCC, NSC & NAC



Warwick Evans Chairman, NAOS Asset Management Limited & Director NCC, NSC & NAC



Sarah Williams Independent Director, NCC, NSC and NAC



David Rickards OAM Independent Chair & Director, NCC and NAC & Independent Director NSC



Matthew Hyder Director, NAOS Asset Independent Chair NSC Management Limited



Mark Bennett Director, NAOS Asset Management Limited

OUR TEAM



Sebastian Evans Chief Investment Officer



Robert Miller Portfolio Manager



Brendan York Portfolio Manager



Jared Tilley Senior Investment Analyst



Trevor Carroll

Nelson DeMestre Associate Analyst



Richard Preedy Chief Financial and **Operating Officer**



Rajiv Sharma Head of Legal and Compliance



Angela Zammit Marketing & **Communications Manager**

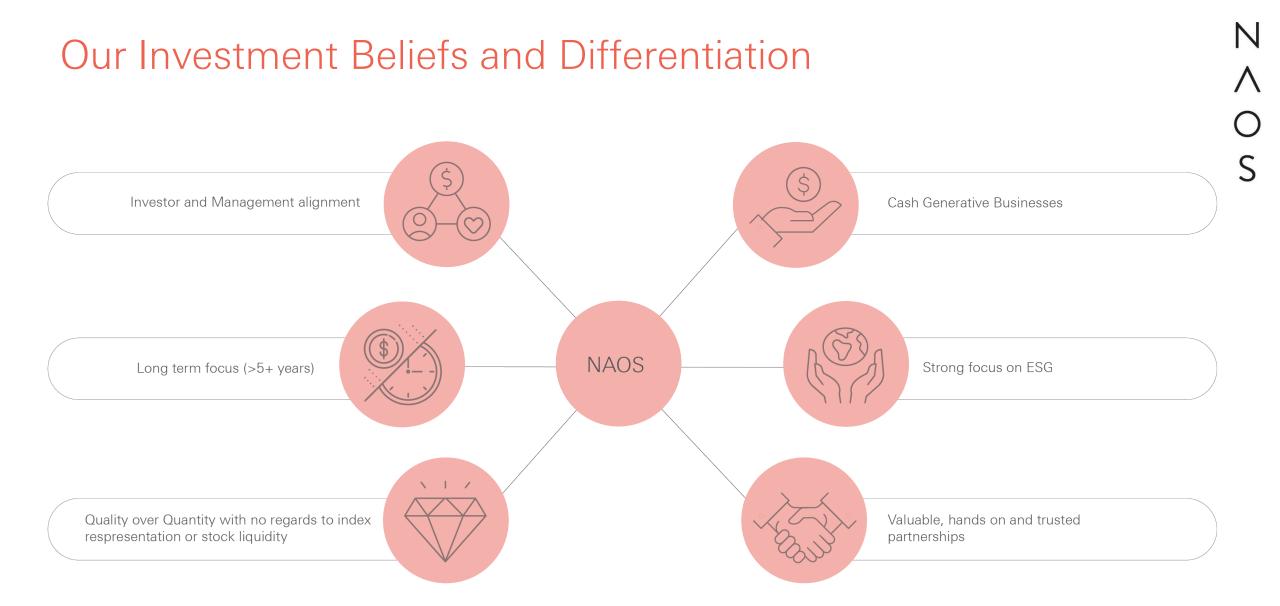


Hayley Coy Marketing Coordinator



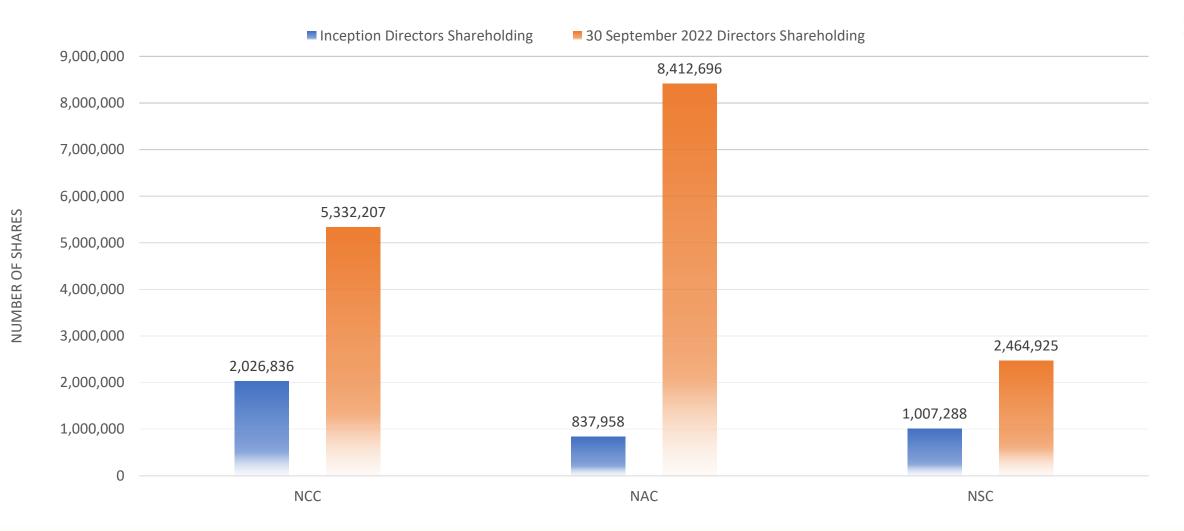
Julie Coventry **Business Sustainability** Analyst

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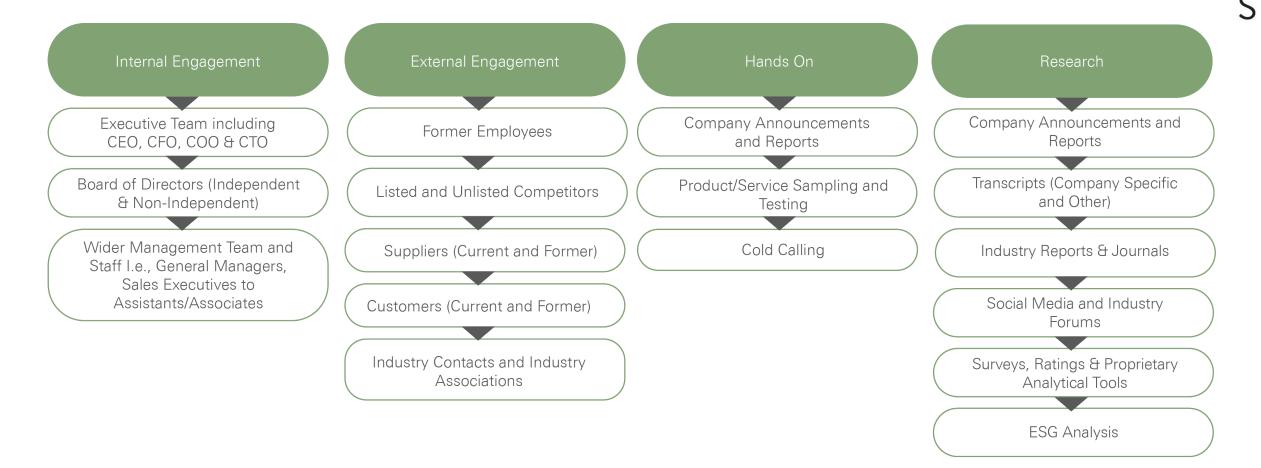
NAOS LICs Director Alignment

Directors' shareholdings have significantly increased since the inception of each LIC



What Qualitative Information Sources Does NAOS Use?

The NAOS Investment Team undertakes fundamental analysis on potential and current investments. Some examples of our key focus areas include:



Reasons Not to Invest with NAOS

Our LICs are not for everyone. Some reasons why you may not choose to invest with NAOS include:

- Concentrated portfolios (0-15 investments & shareholdings often >20%)
- Long-term investment philosophy (5+ years)
- Focus on emerging companies (\$20 million \$500 million market capitalisation)
- Benchmark unaware (no NAOS investments are within the XSOAI)
- We do not invest in early-stage technology or resource companies
- Smaller fund size (increases ability to gain a meaningful exposure to smaller businesses)
- ESG aware with a focus on positive impact
- LICs can often trade at discounts and premiums to their underlying net asset backing

How Have the LICs Performed Since our Last Roadshow?

3 Year and inception performance for NCC, NAC, NSC relative to each benchmark

Investment Portfolio	3 YEAR PERFORMANCE	3 YEAR BENCHMARK PERFORMANCE	INCEPTION PERFORMANCE (p.a.)	BENCHMARK INCEPTION PERFORMANCE (p.a.)
NCC Investment Portfolio Performance*	+2.57%	-0.80%	+9.81%	+4.12%
NAC Investment Portfolio Performance*	+4.73%	+0.69%	+10.27%	+5.72%
NSC Investment Portfolio Performance [*]	+4.89%	-0.80%	+3.43%	+2.15%

*Investment Portfolio Performance is post all operating expenses, before fees, interest, taxes, initial IPO commissions and all subsequent capital raising costs. Performance has not been grossed up for franking credits received by shareholders. Since inception (P.A. and Total Return) includes part performance for the month of February 2013 (NCC), November 2014 (NAC) and December 2017 (NSC). Returns compounded for periods greater than 12 months. All figures as at 30 September 2022. NAC Benchmark= S&P/ASX 300 Industrials Accumulation Index, NCC & NSC Benchmark= S&P/ASX Small Ordinaries Accumulation Index.

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Reflecting on FY22

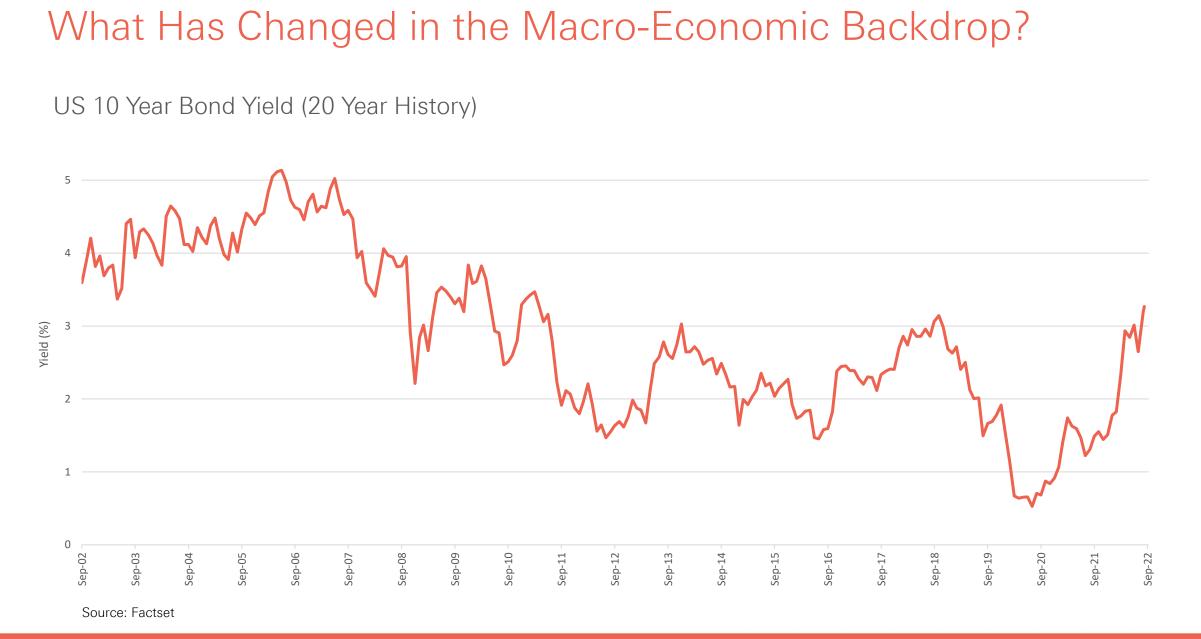
What Has Changed in the Macro-Economic Backdrop?

- Reserve banks globally have been rising interest rates to offset inflation caused by supply side disruptions and strong demand, driven in part by Government stimulus related to the COVID-19 pandemic.
- Capital is no longer "free", and the risk-free rate is again a feasible alternative for investors.
- Greater investor focus on a company's sustainable cash flow generation and profitability.
- Demand has so far remained resilient, but few believe this will remain the case into 2H FY23.

Comparing Investment Alternatives: Will Macroeconomic Conditions Change Investor Preferences?



Source: CapIQ, NAOS Data as at 5/10/2022 Ν



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How is This Affecting Investors?

- Do many of the "new age" valuation methods (such as EV/revenue) still apply in today's market?
- What certainty do I have over the short-term E (earnings) in the P/E of a business?
- Does my investment have the financial flexibility to withstand a demand slowdown without seeking dilutive sources of capital?
- Do I believe the P/E of a business adequately takes into consideration the risk-free rate and the uncertainty in forward earnings?
- Do I even place any emphasis on the above as I believe the moat of a business will prevail over the long term?

How is This Affecting Investors?

S&P/ASX All Technology Index (Previous 5 Years)



Source: Bloomberg

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How is This Affecting Investors?

Share price performance of high ROIC & ROCE businesses

120 110 100 90 Price Return % 80 70 60 50 40 April 2022 May 2022 January 2022 February 2022 March 2022 June 2022 July 2022 August 2022 September 2022 ----- Dicker Data Limited ----- Objective Corporation Limited ----- Nick Scali Limited ----- Johns Lyng Group Ltd ------ Smartgroup Corporation Ltd ------ Baby Bunting Group Ltd.

Source: Factset

High ROIC & ROCE Businesses (Price)

What We Believe Has Worked

- Continued focus on industry dynamics.
- Fruitful exits of successful investments.
- Holding for the long-term and allowing capital to compound.



Key Learnings

- Reduce exposure to low margin businesses.
- Avoiding management teams who are non-transparent or poor capital allocators.
- Waiting too long to exit poor performing investments or seeking to effect change.

How We Have Evolved Our Investment Process

Trusted long-term partnerships.

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- Board representation and/or recommendations.
- Private/unlisted investment opportunities.

Where We are Investing & How We Are Positioned



Where We Are Investing & How We Are Positioned

Industry/Structural Tailwinds:

- Residential Property Shortage (Big River Industries)
- Renewable Energy Transition (Gentrack Group)
- Ageing & Complex Transport Vehicle Fleet (Maxiparts)
- De-risking of Supply Chains (Move Logistics)

Big River Industries (ASX: BRI)



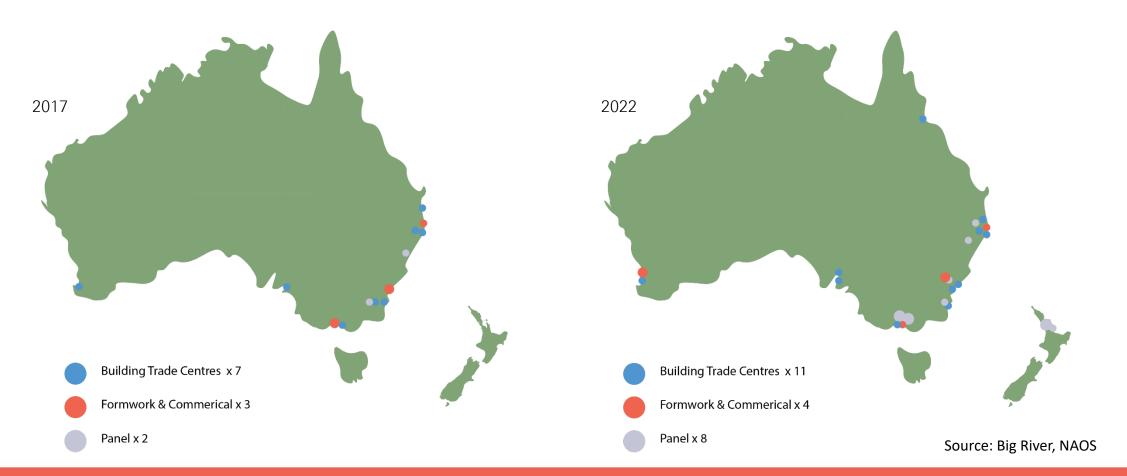
Why should Big River Industries remain a core investment?

Moat	Business founded in 1910's and has the size and scale to service all types & sizes of trade customers (>10,000 accounts) around Australia and New Zealand.
People & Alignment	Average length of service >10 years with current CEO having a tenure >20 years.
Growth Levers	BRI should continue to grow via general demand increases for its products, new customer acquisition (product offering & national presence), and acquisition as total market size is >\$15 billion and highly fragmented with few succession options.
3-Year Valuation Target	A \$45 million EBIT business in FY25 at a listed comparable multiple of 7 times EBIT would be circa \$3.50 (not factoring in current 7.6% dividend yield^).

^Based on the FY22 full-year dividend of 0.155 and share price of 2.03 as at 6/10/2022.

Big River Industries (ASX: BRI)

Significant growth over last 5 years, with expectation of further growth given acquisition strategy.



MOVe Logistics (NZX: MOV)

MOVE

Why have we made MOV a new core investment?

Moat	Strong NZ regional presence with the scale, offering and network to meet the customer requirements of the largest NZ businesses.
People & Alignment	A majority new executive team, many who have a high level of share ownership, and all have significant logistics experience from the likes of Mainfreight (NZX: MFT)
Growth Levers	We expect substantial long term profit growth to be driven by significant margin improvement, new service offerings (MOVe Oceans) and M&A activity.
3-Year Valuation Target	We believe \$38 million EBIT in FY25 is a realistic expectation without factoring in further M&A. Using a listed comparable multiple of 10 times EBIT, we estimate a valuation of circa \$3 per share prior to any dividends.



"The final deal saw Mainfreight financed into the purchase with vendor money – the perfect arrangement. This was vintage Dunphy: first agree a favorable price, then casually mention, 'We're not going to pay you upfront, we're going to pay you off over two or three years'".

Ready Fire Aim: The Mainfreight Story by Keith Davies

Recent MOVe Executives Appointments

MOVe Hire	MOVe Role	Experience
Chris Dunphy	Executive Director	Executive Director Mainfreight and General Manager Mainfreight International
Mark Newman	Independent Director	CEO Mainfreight Europe 2011-16, General Manager Mainfreight New Zealand Transport 2001-11
Chris Knuth	COO Freight New Zealand	Mainfreight Australia National Operations Manager 1980-2003. General Manager Followmont Transport 2019-21, Regional Manager Toll New Zealand 17-18
Anthony Barrett	Chief Information Officer	General Manager Toll 2016-22, IT Manager Mainfreight 2001-15
Mario Di Leva	Group Sales/Marketing Manager	Business Manager KiwiRail 19-20, Toll National Strategic BDM 2015-19, Business Development Manager Mainfreight 1989-2000
James Waters	COO Contract Logisitics	Country Manager and Managing Director Linfox 2014-21
Scott Crampton	General Manager, Dairy	CEO Hilton Haulage Transport 2006-22
Dale Slade	General Manager, Oceans	Commercial Line Manager in Papua New Guinea 2018-20, Manager CMA CGM 2014-18.

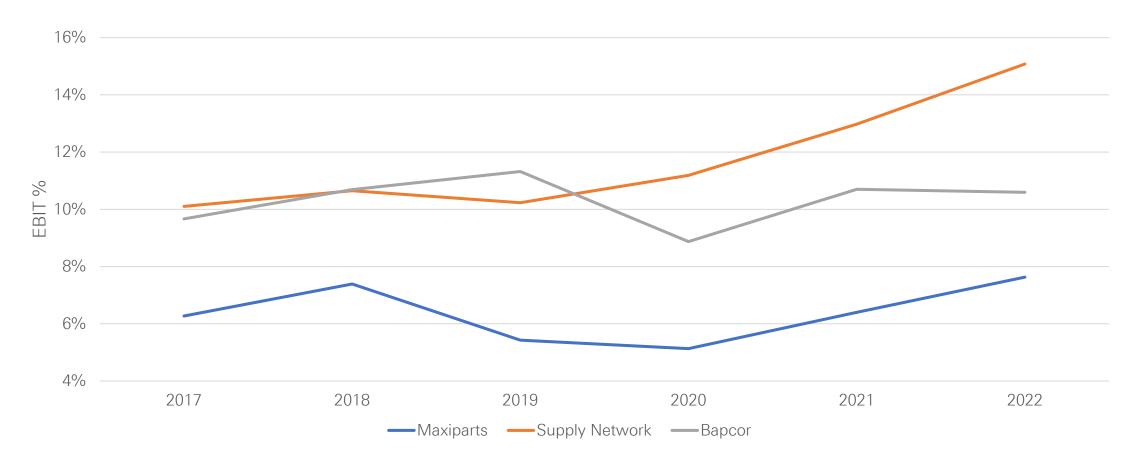
Maxiparts Ltd (ASX: MXI)



Why have we made MXI a new core investment?

Moat	A national distribution network with significant product breadth and depth including Japanese after-market parts.
People & Alignment	CEO tenure of >16 years with an effective incentive scheme in place for all staff levels.
Growth Levers	Significant margin expansion should occur over time to return MXI to a peer average, further consolidation is expected to occur, as well as an organic store rollout of 1-2 stores per year.
3-Year Valuation Target	In our view, \$25 million EBIT is a realistic target, and assuming a peer multiple of 10 times, we estimate an appropriate valuation would be circa \$5 per share, excluding any dividend payments.

EBIT Margin Comparison – ASX: MXI, ASX: SNL and ASX: BAP



Source: Factset

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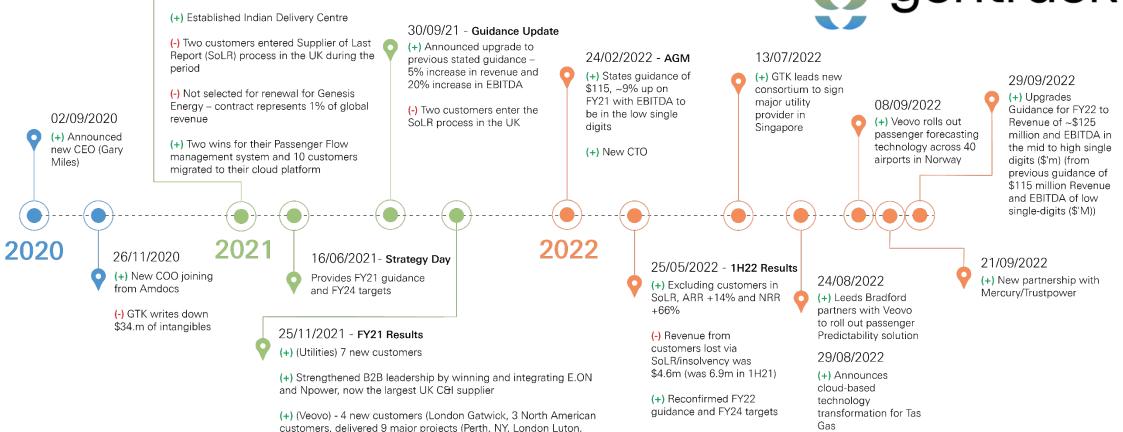
Gentrack Group Ltd (ASX: GTK)

Why have we maintained GTK as a core investment?

Moat	A strong product offering which has been in market since the 1980's and a track record of implementing large and sophisticated system offerings.
People & Alignment	Over the past 24 months the majority of the executive team has been refreshed with many of these appointments having significant and successful experience in the technology space.
Growth Levers	We believe growth will be driven organically by new customer wins in existing markets, geographic expansion and a broadened service offering.
3-Year Valuation Target	In our view, EBITDA of \$22 million is achievable, which we believe would command a premium valuation multiple and give an estimated valuation above \$3 per share.

() gentrack

NAOS Core Investee Company Updates 27/05/2021- 1H21 Results gentrack (+) New wins with CNG and a new water supplier in the UK (+) Established Indian Delivery Centre 30/09/21 - Guidance Update (-) Two customers entered Supplier of Last (+) Announced upgrade to Report (SoLR) process in the UK during the 24/02/2022 - AGM 13/07/2022 previous stated guidance period 5% increase in revenue and 0 (+) States guidance of (+) GTK leads new



(-) (utilities) - Bulb, which is in the top 5 customers of GTK goes into special administration

Cincinnati, Asia Pacific, Mexico) with 17 customers on SaaS cloud

Source: Gentrack communications

Outlook

Outlook for NAOS core investments

The chart below represents a selection of core investments across the NAOS LICs, comparing the FY22 P/E of multiple (blue dot) to our internal expectations of the P/E multiple (orange dot) in 24 months' time, factoring s in what we believe is a reasonable EPS growth over this period (horizontal axis).



2 Year EPS Growth and PEs (FY22 and FY24e)

• FY22 PE • FY24 PE

Source: Factset, NAOS. Note – FY22 PE multiple calculated as 30 June 2022 share price divided by FY22 EPS.

Remain Focused on Long-Term Opportunity

- We have no competitive advantage in picking market tops and bottoms.
- We believe a significant majority of our investments will be significantly more profitable in 5–10 years' time compared to where they are today.
- The capital required to achieve such growth should remain limited.
- In our view, the key risk relates to the timing of execution of these strategies and associated opportunity cost.
- We believe our core investments have multiple levers to achieve their long-term growth ambitions.

Expect the Best but Prepare for the Worst

- In our view the primary short-term risks for listed businesses include:
 - Funding
 - Counterparty
 - Refinancing
 - Margins
- We will remain focused on mitigating these risks through investing in businesses with proven business models, that are cash flow positive, have a diversified customer base, and are able to manage margins for all stakeholders.
- The problems facing business today will likely be very different in 12 months' time.

NAOS Asset Management 1% Pledge

As a company, we commit to **Pledge 1%**

of revenue, time and intellect to movements and missions that matter. Each year NAOS donates 1% of its annual revenue to the charity partners listed to the side. Each charity supports a cause that we strongly believe in.

Our people have an incredible range of skills that can be a huge help to charities and community organisations. Each year, team members have the opportunity to take 2 days paid volunteer leave to lend a helping hand to an organisation of their choice.

NAOS sees the value in supporting young members of the investment community. We provide training and mentorship for one student each year.



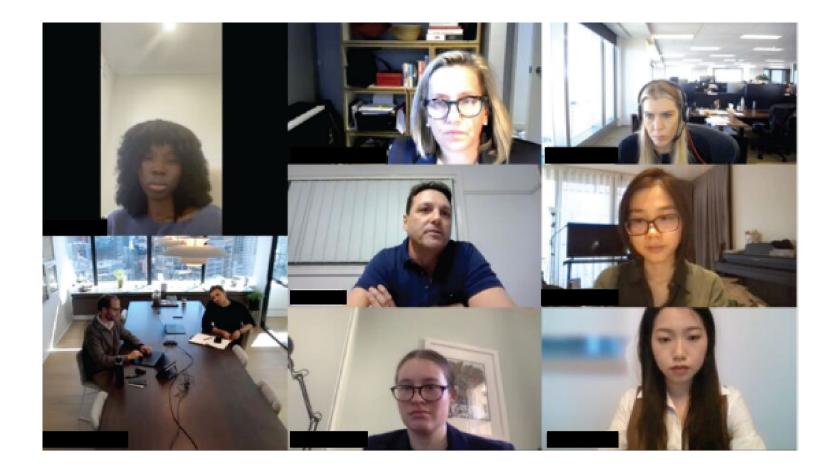




Royal Flying Doctor Service



NAOS Asset Management 1% Pledge







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The NAOS Guide to Investing in LICs

Scan the QR code to learn more about NAOS and our Listed Investment Companies.



The NAOS Guide to Investing in	N A O S	SUBSCRIBE TODAY
LICS WHY LISTED INVESTMENT COMPANIES? ABOUT OUR 3 LISTED INVESTMENT COMPANIES WHY INVEST WITH NAOS?	ABOUT NAOS NAOS Asset Management is a specialist fund manager providing genuine, concentrated exposure to quality private & public emerging companies.	Stay up to date with our: • Monthly Newsletter • CEO Insights • Monthly NTA Reports • Quarterly Webinars • Shareholder Education
HOW TO INVEST GLOSSARY OF INVESTING TERMINOLOGY	Scan OR Code for information	www.naos.com.au/subscribe
As part of our commitment to protecting the environment, we have made this information available online.	+61 2 9002 1576 enquiries@naos.com.au www.naos.com.au	Important Information: This material is provided for general information purposes only and must not be construed as investment advice or a recommensiation. It does not take into account the investment calcuture, financial issuation or needs of any particular investor. Below making an investment choision, investors should consider dotawing professional investment advice that is laidwed to their specific circumstances. Pair performance is not necessary indicative of future results and there is no guarantee that future performance, the amount or timing of any returns or that the investment cherciters will be achieved.

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Thank you for your continued support.

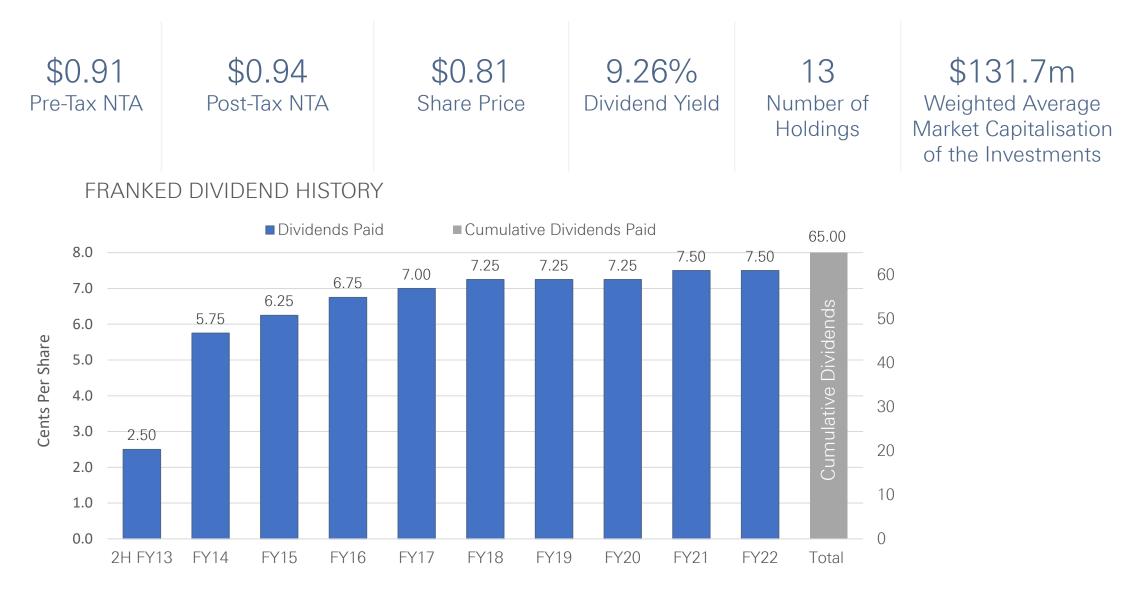
"Games are won by players who focus on the playing field - not by those whose eyes are glued to the scoreboard."

Warren Buffett



Appendix

NCC Overview as at 30 September 2022

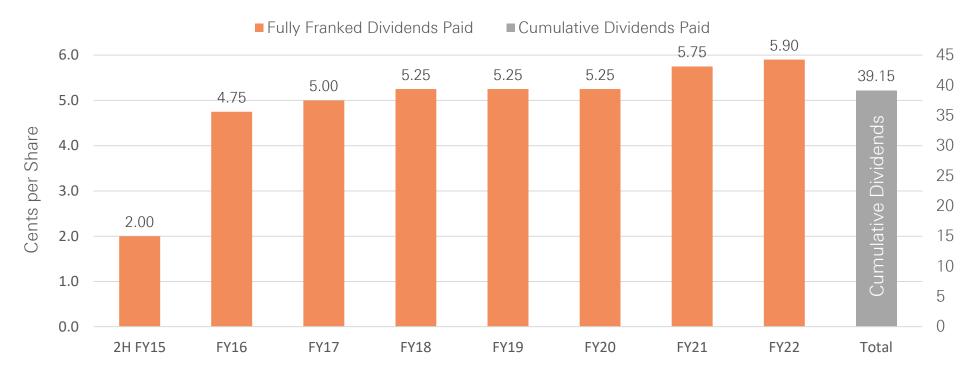


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NAC Overview as at 30 September 2022



FULLY FRANKED DIVIDEND HISTORY

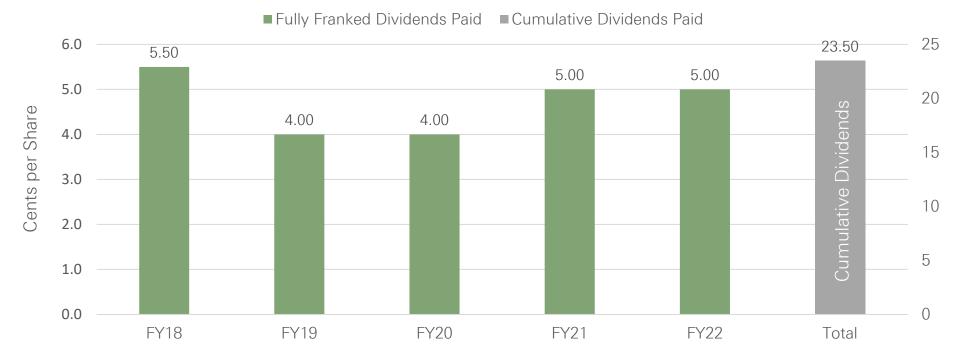


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NSC Overview as at 30 September 2022



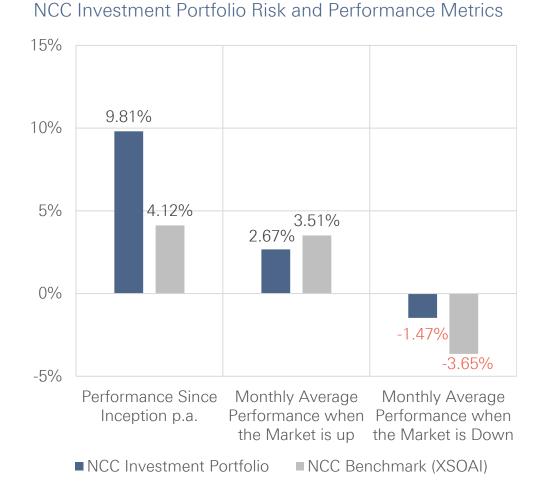
FULLY FRANKED DIVIDEND HISTORY



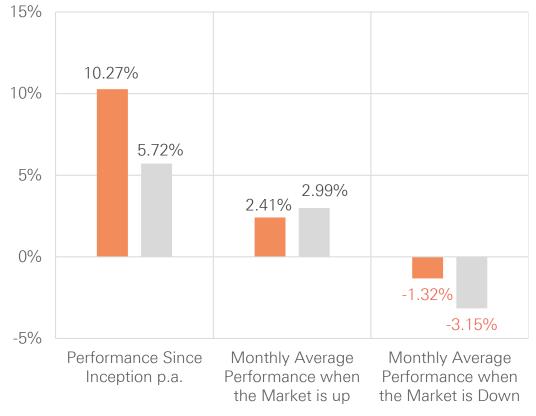
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NAOS Strong Long-term Risk-adjusted Returns*



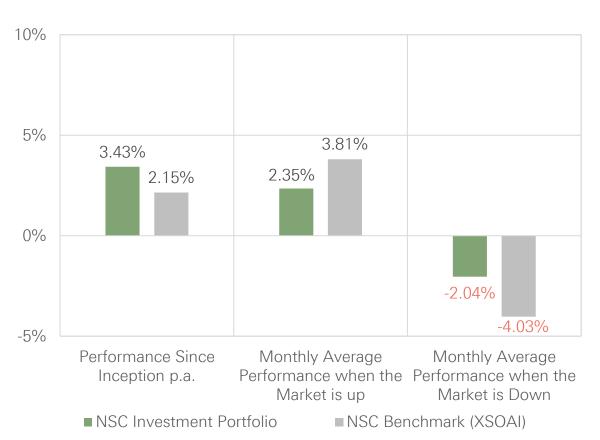
NAC Investment Portfolio Risk and Performance Metrics



NAC Investment Portfolio
NAC Benchmark (XKIAI)

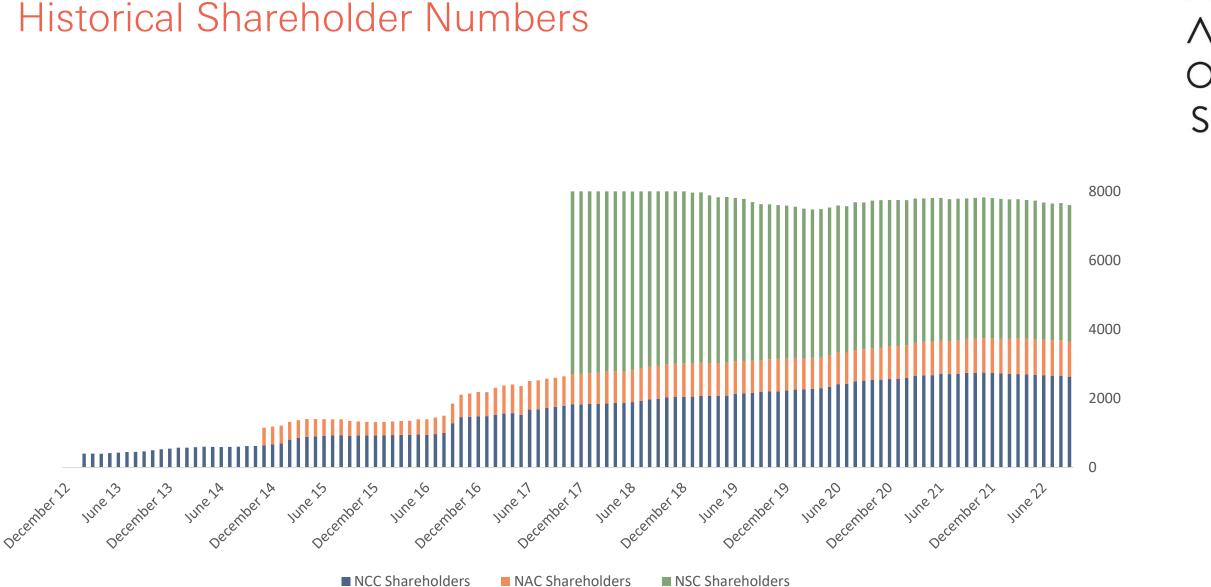
* Investment Portfolio Performance is post all operating expenses, before fees, interest, taxes, initial IPO commissions and all subsequent capital raising costs. Performance has not been grossed up for franking credits received by shareholders. Since inception (p.a.) includes part performance for the month of February 2013 (NCC) and November 2014 (NAC), returns compounded for periods greater than 12 months. All risk metrics are calculated from the inception date of each portfolio. All Figures are as at 30 September 2022. Since NCC's inception (115 months) there have been 75 positive months for the market and 40 negative months and since NAC's inception (95 months) there have been 59 positive months for the market and 36 negative months.

NAOS Strong Long-term Risk-adjusted Returns*



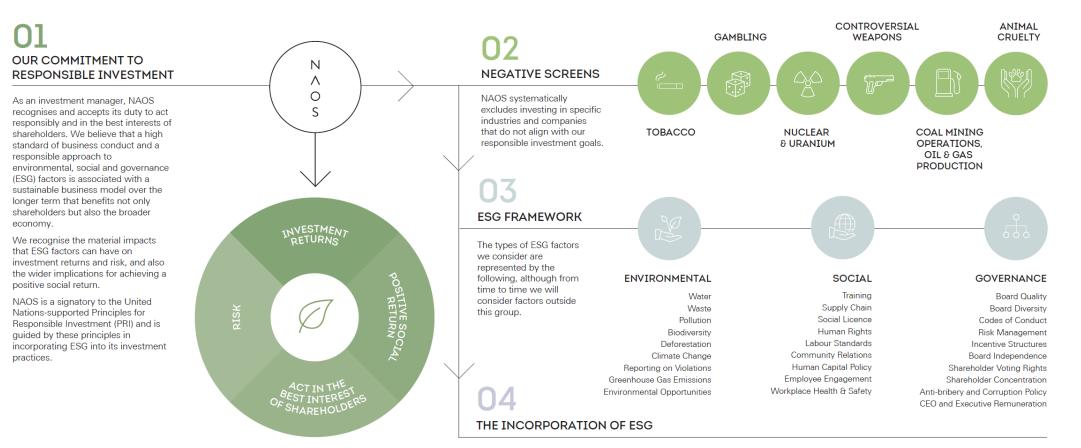
NSC Investment Portfolio Risk and Performance Metrics

* Investment Portfolio Performance is post all operating expenses, before fees, interest, taxes, initial IPO commissions and all subsequent capital raising costs. Performance has not been grossed up for franking credits received by shareholders. Returns compounded for periods greater than 12 months. All risk metrics are calculated from the inception date of each portfolio. All Figures are as at 30 September 2022. Since NSC's inception (59 months) there have been 30 positive months for the market and 29 negative months.



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NAOS ESG Framework



The incorporation of ESG considerations into the investment process applies across all NAOS investments and involves regular discussions and engagement with companies over material ESG issues.

ESG considerations rest at the core of the NAOS investment process. While the investment team screens all prospective investments on an ESG basis, NAOS also ensures that all its investee companies abide by the same principles. NAOS seeks to ensure investee companies are acting in a responsible manner, are setting clear targets and are having a positive impact on their respective stakeholders (i.e. employees, clients, community). Their impact on the environment is foremost among these priorities. As part of this process, NAOS has continued to evolve its ESG questionnaire it provides to all investee companies. This questionnaire provides NAOS with transparent, consistent and granular data on how these companies are both performing and improving upon these focus points.

Signatory of:



Key Business & Industry Traits for Maximising Long-term Performance and Reducing the Risk of Permanent Capital Loss Events

Industry Tailwinds Supporting Long-Term Revenue Growth	A growing revenue base provides companies with a number of competitive advantages such as the ability to scale their fixed cost base and increase margins, the opportunity to reinvest to improve their product or service offering, or the chance to enter new markets and compete on a number of considerations other than just price.	
Pricing Power	Certain products and/or services around the globe can charge a price that is largely irrelevant to the consumer, due to the simple fact that it provides such a sound consumer experience.	
Scalability	Ideally, a business structure is built from the ground up and is structured in such a way that it has the systems and processes to handle significant scaling without an equivalent dollar of cost being added to the cost base. Businesses that can demonstrate a trend of increasing profits over the long term have generally been able to increase margins as well.	
Capability to Internally Fund Expansion Opportunities	The ability to invest in organic business initiatives such as research and development, new product or service launches into adjacent markets, or small bolt on acquisitions that bring with them a new capability.	
Business Moat	If a business has a sustainable competitive advantage and can also increase this advantage over time, this will generally lead to significant organic revenue growth over the long term. This is driven by a strong customer proposition as well as significant pricing power. With such organic growth, the business should have the financial resources to support further innovation to ensure they maintain and even enhance this moat over time.	
Alignment	A company with the ability to support the interests of all shareholders can have substantial compounding effects over time. If the Board of Directors, key executives and staff are material shareholders then a business is more likely to develop a culture, values and a business strategy that aligns with total shareholder return outcomes over the long term.	

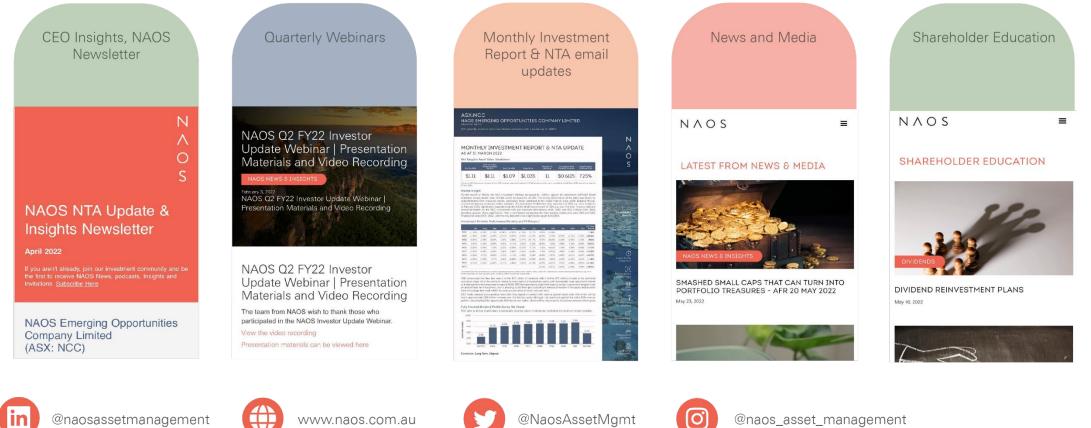
Why Invest via a Listed Investment Company?

We strongly believe LICs are a highly effective structure to give investors the highest quality exposure to specific asset classes, which in the case of NAOS is emerging businesses.

A Listed Investment Company structure:

- Allows the investment manager to build a concentrated portfolio of high-quality investments without needing to worry about short-term liquidity requirements.
- Fund size is generally limited to the upside, allowing investors to maintain a significant exposure to the underlying investments and not be diluted by new investors, which may occur in an open-ended fund.
- Enables a smoother distribution profile as profits can be retained, as opposed to managed funds which distribute all taxable income annually. Dividends from a LIC may also be fully franked.
- Can provide access to a range of alternative asset classes which may not be suited to an open-ended structure.

Investor Awareness and Communication



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