

# Listed Investment Companies

## October 2022 performance review and sector update

Conviction ideas: Our preferences within each sector are based on numerous quantitative and qualitative factors. Table 1 on page 2 provides a sector update, with our estimated current net tangible assets (NTAs) derived from our model portfolios for LICs.

### Traditional LICs

The ASX 200 Index returned +6.0% throughout October but remains down 3.8% year-to-date. The Energy and Utilities sectors have provided the best returns over the year gaining +42.6% and 23.6%, respectively. The underperforming sectors have been I.T. (-31.7%), Real Estate (-21.7%) and Consumer Discretionary (-16.8%). Traditional LICs for the month were up 0.8% on a Total Shareholder Return (TSR) basis and 6.5% on a pre-tax net tangible asset (NTA) basis. Preferred LIC **BKI Investment Company** (BKI) returned -2.7% TSR in October and continues to perform well, outperforming its benchmark by 10.3% since its addition in March and has been the best performing traditional LIC for both TSR and NTA growth over the past year. BKI trades at an estimated discount to NTA of 0.6% and is trading above its 1- and 3-year average discounts of 2.9% and 3.2%.

### Large capitalisation

Key preference **WAM Leaders** (WLE) is trading at a 5.7% premium to NTA and has outperformed its benchmark over 1-, 3- and 5-year time horizons across both shareholder return and NTA growth. The fund represents the strongest 1-year NTA (+6.4%) and TSR (+6.3%) outperformance across our large cap coverage.

Our other preference **L1 Long Short Fund** (LSF) is trading at an estimated 3.5% discount to NTA and continues to be the best outperformer on a 3-year time horizon across both NTA growth and TSR in our large cap universe. As of October 31, key contributors to the portfolio's positive performance included Cenovus Energy (Long +31%), Flutter (Long +17%), Mineral Resources (Long +11%), and Qantas (Long +16%) with Alibaba (Long -21%) a detractor.

### Small capitalisation and specialist

Preferred Small Cap LIC **Spheria Emerging Companies** (SEC) is trading at a 10.5% discount to NTA, between its 1- and 3-year averages. SEC's NTA growth has outperformed its benchmark over 1- and 3-year time horizons.

Specialist preference **Regal Investment Fund** (RF1) is trading on an estimated premium of 3.2% compared with its one-year average premium of 1.9%. The vehicle provides exposure to various strategies managed by the award-winning Regal Funds Management. RF1 has recently added Water and Resources Royalties strategies to the current exposure mix.

### International

Overseas markets, as measured by the MSCI World Index, rose 7.6% in October but remains down 17.7% year-to-date on an AUD adjusted basis, with the AUD appreciating 4.3% in October and down 8.1% YTD relative to the USD. Preferred LIC **PM Capital Global Opportunities Fund** (PGF) is trading at an estimated 2.4% discount to NTA, above its average 1- and 3-year discounts. PGF's largest exposures as at October 31 were Domestic Banking, Europe and USA (37%) and Industrial Commodities (17%). The fund has outperformed its benchmark on TSR and NTA growth across 1-, and 3-year time horizons.

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Table 1: Sector snapshot

## Listed Investment Companies coverage by sector

Listed Investment Companies coverage by sector																
Traditional LICs																
Code	Share Price	Market Cap. (\$m)	Trailing Dividend (cents)	Trailing Dividend Yield	Trailing Grossed Up Yield	TSR since 1 Nov 22	Current Est. NTA	Current Estimated Disc/Prem	Oct NTA	Oct Disc/Prem	1 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	3 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	Oct Post-tax Disc/Prem	MER		
Australian Foundat.	AFI	7.64	9440.2	24.0	3.1%	4.5%	6.0%	7.08	7.9%	6.84	5.4%	12.1%	8.5%	23.7%	0.14%	
Argo Investments	ARG	9.13	6873.7	33.0	3.6%	5.2%	2.6%	8.97	1.8%	8.63	3.1%	5.2%	3.2%	9.5%	0.14%	
Australian United In	AUI	9.80	1236.6	37.0	3.8%	5.4%	6.1%	10.41	-5.8%	9.96	-7.2%	-4.9%	-4.3%	8.7%	0.11%	
BKI Investment Ltd	BKI	1.76	1308.6	8.7	4.9%	7.0%	4.8%	1.75*	-0.6%	1.71	-2.0%	-2.9%	-3.2%	5.0%	0.16%	
Djerriwarrh	DJW	2.91	758.6	13.8	4.7%	6.8%	4.3%	3.14	-7.2%	3.01	-7.3%	-4.2%	-3.1%	-8.2%	0.45%	
Diversified United	DUI	4.87	1055.7	16.0	3.3%	4.7%	4.3%	5.30	-8.2%	5.10	-8.4%	-6.0%	-4.1%	9.4%	0.18%	
Large Capitalisation																
Code	Share Price	Market Cap. (\$m)	Trailing Dividend (cents)	Trailing Dividend Yield	Trailing Grossed Up Yield	TSR since 1 Nov 22	Current Est. NTA	Current Estimated Disc/Prem	Oct NTA	Oct Disc/Prem	1 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	3 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	Oct Post-tax Disc/Prem	MER		
AMCL Limited	AMH	1.05	325.3	3.5	3.3%	4.8%	-0.5%	1.08	-3.1%	1.05	0.0%	2.9%	-3.2%	7.1%	0.56%	
Clime Capital	CAM	0.85	118.8	5.1	6.1%	8.7%	4.3%	0.86*	-3.5%	0.84	-3.0%	0.3%	-1.6%	-4.7%	1.00%	
Cadence Capital	CDM	0.95	281.4	8.0	8.5%	12.1%	3.3%	0.97*	-2.1%	1.01	-9.0%	-9.7%	-11.9%	-18.9%	1.00%	
Carlton Investments	CIN	31.40	831.3	98.0	3.1%	4.5%	3.6%	n.a	n.a	39.88	-24.0%	-21.7%	-19.6%	-8.1%	0.10%	
Future Gen Ltd	FGX	1.16	469.9	9.3	8.0%	11.4%	-0.4%	n.a	n.a	1.26	-7.9%	-7.2%	-8.6%	-5.7%	0.00%	
L1 Long Short Fnd Ltd	LSF	2.70	1657.3	8.5	3.1%	4.5%	9.8%	2.77*	-3.5%	2.63	-6.5%	-7.0%	-13.7%	-8.6%	1.40%	
Mirrrookoo Invest.	MIR	2.86	546.6	12.0	4.2%	6.0%	-0.7%	2.75	4.0%	2.71	6.3%	10.0%	5.0%	16.6%	0.50%	
Ophir High Conviction	OPH	2.53	556.1	15.2	6.0%	6.2%	-0.4%	2.62*	-3.4%	2.54	0.0%	5.0%	2.5%	na	1.23%	
Perpetual Equity Ltd	PIC	1.19	447.3	6.1	5.1%	7.4%	0.9%	1.27*	-6.9%	1.23	-4.8%	-2.7%	-6.2%	-4.1%	1.00%	
Plato Income Max.	PL8	1.22	673.8	7.0	5.7%	8.2%	0.5%	1.08*	12.7%	1.04	17.1%	13.0%	10.5%	13.6%	0.80%	
Qv Equities Limited	QVE	0.92	209.4	4.9	5.4%	7.7%	-1.8%	1.02*	-10.3%	1.02	-7.4%	-9.4%	-10.3%	-9.5%	0.90%	
WAM Capital Limited	WAM	1.74	1903.7	15.5	8.9%	12.7%	3.3%	n.a	n.a	1.57	7.3%	15.3%	16.9%	7.8%	1.00%	
WAM Leaders Limitec	WLE	1.50	1638.7	8.0	5.4%	7.6%	1.0%	n.a	n.a	1.44	5.7%	4.9%	3.0%	6.2%	1.00%	
Whitefield Ltd	WHF	5.31	591.0	20.5	3.9%	5.5%	2.5%	5.28	0.5%	5.17	0.2%	2.2%	1.4%	9.1%	0.25%	
Small Capitalisation																
Code	Share Price	Market Cap. (\$m)	Trailing Dividend (cents)	Trailing Dividend Yield	Trailing Grossed Up Yield	TSR since 1 Nov 22	Current Est. NTA	Current Estimated Disc/Prem	Oct NTA	Oct Disc/Prem	1 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	3 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	Oct Post-tax Disc/Prem	MER		
Acorn Cap Inv Fund	ACQ	1.12	96.0	16.5	14.8%	21.1%	5.4%	n.a	n.a	1.19	-7.2%	-2.2%	-5.9%	-8.5%	0.95%	
ECP Emerging Growth	ECP	1.01	18.5	4.9	4.8%	6.9%	12.2%	1.34	-24.5%	1.30	-30.9%	-14.2%	-16.9%	-30.9%	1.00%	
Naos Small Cap Opp	NSC	0.70	99.6	5.0	7.1%	10.2%	1.8%	n.a	n.a	0.80	-12.5%	-16.8%	-19.2%	-13.6%	1.15%	
Forager Aust. Shares	FOR	1.31	146.8	11.5	8.8%	8.8%	4.8%	1.52*	-13.8%	1.45	-13.8%	-9.6%	-12.5%	na	1.00%	
Glennon SML Co Ltd	GC1	0.59	30.5	3.0	5.1%	5.8%	-2.5%	n.a	n.a	0.76	-20.4%	-18.4%	-20.0%	-19.7%	1.00%	
Naos Emerg Opp	NCC	0.77	55.8	7.5	9.8%	13.0%	-3.2%	n.a	n.a	0.89	-11.2%	-10.7%	-9.3%	-13.2%	1.25%	
NGE Capital	NGE	0.74	26.5	0.0	0.0%	0.0%	-0.7%	n.a	n.a	0.93	-20.4%	-20.4%	-23.4%	-25.6%	1.90%	
Ryder Capital	RYD	1.18	99.8	7.0	5.9%	8.5%	-1.7%	n.a	n.a	1.39	-13.6%	-8.9%	-10.9%	-14.4%	1.25%	
Spheria Emerging Co	SEC	1.98	119.1	9.4	4.7%	6.8%	3.9%	2.21*	-10.5%	2.18	-12.5%	-8.8%	-13.1%	-13.5%	1.00%	
WAM Research Ltd	WAX	1.31	260.3	10.0	7.7%	10.9%	2.8%	n.a	n.a	1.02	24.2%	36.5%	34.0%	25.3%	1.00%	
WAM Microcap Ltd	WMI	1.53	321.4	10.0	6.5%	9.3%	1.0%	n.a	n.a	1.34	12.8%	17.8%	12.1%	14.4%	1.00%	

Source: Company releases, Bloomberg, IRESS, OML estimates

Figures as at: 18 November 2022

\*NTA is last reported NTA, adjusted for any dividends past ex-date. Current premium and discount is based on the discount at date of last disclosed NTA date.

Table 1: Sector snapshot (cont.)

## Listed Investment Companies coverage by sector

International		Share Price	Market Cap. (\$m)	Trailing Dividend (cents)	Trailing Dividend Yield	Trailing Grossed Up Yield	TSR since 1 Nov 22	Current Est. NTA	Current Estimated Disc/Prem	Oct NTA	Oct Disc/Prem	1 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	3 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	Oct Post-tax Disc/Prem	MER
Argo Global Ltd	ALI	2.34	413.6	8.0	3.4%	4.9%	-0.4%	2.42*	-3.7%	2.41	-2.5%	-2.1%	-4.8%	-0.8%	1.25%
Ellerston Asian	EAI	0.77	95.7	6.0	7.8%	11.1%	17.6%	0.86*	-10.2%	0.78	-15.7%	-11.8%	-11.0%	-16.7%	0.75%
Future Glb Invest Co	FGG	1.16	458.6	6.5	5.6%	8.0%	2.2%	n.a	n.a	1.34	-15.1%	-7.8%	-11.8%	-13.2%	0.00%
Global Value Fnd Ltd	GVF	1.15	200.2	6.6	5.8%	8.2%	2.2%	n.a	n.a	1.17	-4.4%	-3.3%	-3.7%	-0.1%	1.50%
Pengana International	PIA	0.94	240.9	5.4	5.7%	8.2%	-6.5%	1.15*	-16.5%	1.12	-9.9%	-8.9%	-10.6%	-11.6%	1.23%
MFF Capital Invest.	MFF	2.29	1346.2	7.5	3.3%	4.7%	-2.1%	2.87*	-19.4%	2.85	-17.9%	-16.2%	-10.5%	-6.5%	0.55%
Magellan Global Fund	MGF <sup>A</sup>	1.43	2126.6	7.3	5.1%	5.1%	5.6%	1.76*	-19.4%	1.75	-22.9%	-16.5%	na	na	1.35%
Platinum Asia Ltd	PAI	0.88	322.9	5.0	5.7%	8.2%	15.1%	0.93*	-12.5%	0.85	-10.7%	-11.6%	-9.9%	-17.1%	1.10%
PM Capital Fund	PGF	1.65	368.7	10.0	6.1%	8.7%	6.5%	1.69*	-2.4%	1.58	-2.2%	-1.6%	-10.5%	6.2%	1.00%
Platinum Capital Ltd	PMC	1.25	368.4	6.0	4.8%	6.9%	5.0%	1.50*	-17.2%	1.43	-17.0%	-12.0%	-9.9%	-16.5%	1.10%
WAM Global	WGB	1.84	648.0	16.0	8.7%	12.4%	3.1%	n.a	n.a	2.10	-15.2%	-10.7%	-8.9%	-18.3%	1.25%
VGI Partners Global	VG1	1.44	518.9	9.0	6.3%	8.6%	1.4%	1.70*	-15.6%	1.74	-18.7%	-16.3%	-14.5%	na	1.50%

Specialist		Share Price	Market Cap. (\$m)	Trailing Dividend (cents)	Trailing Dividend Yield	Trailing Grossed Up Yield	TSR since 1 Nov 22	Current Est. NTA	Current Estimated Disc/Prem	Oct NTA	Oct Disc/Prem	1 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	3 Yr Ave Disc/Prem	Oct Post-tax Disc/Prem	MER
Bailador Tech Inv	BTI	1.30	187.0	7.4	5.7%	8.1%	3.2%	n.a	n.a	1.72	-26.7%	-26.6%	-20.9%	-14.3%	1.75%
Hearts and Minds	HM1	2.45	558.2	13.5	5.5%	7.9%	3.4%	2.83*	-13.4%	2.77	-14.4%	-11.7%	-2.3%	-19.7%	0.00%
Lowell Resource Fund	LRT	1.18	37.1	11.6	9.8%	9.8%	5.4%	1.54*	-22.6%	1.44	-22.3%	-12.2%	-15.3%	na	2.16%
Lion Selection Grp	LSX	0.47	70.4	5.0	10.6%	10.6%	8.0%	n.a	n.a	0.66	-33.9%	-29.8%	-25.8%	-32.9%	1.50%
NAOS ex-50 Opport.	NAC	0.81	36.4	5.7	7.0%	10.1%	-0.8%	n.a	n.a	0.84	-1.2%	-11.9%	-18.5%	-6.7%	1.75%
Regal Investment Fund	RF1	3.18	562.1	39.6	12.4%	12.4%	0.0%	3.08*	3.2%	3.12	1.9%	1.9%	0.4%	na	1.50%
Sandon Capital Ltd	SNC	0.69	94.1	6.5	9.5%	13.6%	-0.7%	n.a	n.a	0.77	-10.7%	-13.0%	-14.8%	-11.8%	1.25%
Tribeca Glb Resources	TGF	2.30	141.5	0.0	0.0%	0.0%	8.5%	2.70*	-0.15	2.58	-17.9%	-15.3%	-18.1%	-17.9%	1.50%
Thorney Opp Ltd	TOP	0.55	104.8	2.4	4.4%	6.3%	3.8%	n.a	n.a	0.72	-27.1%	-26.6%	-23.2%	-24.2%	0.75%
WAM Active Limited	WAA	0.80	59.7	6.0	7.5%	10.7%	1.3%	n.a	n.a	0.82	-3.6%	4.4%	2.6%	-4.5%	1.00%
WAM Alternative Assets	WMA	1.08	209.5	4.0	3.7%	5.3%	-0.9%	n.a	n.a	1.23	-11.6%	-12.7%	-16.7%	-10.3%	1.20%

Source: Company releases, Bloomberg, IRESS, OML estimates

Figures as at: 18 November 2022

\*NTA is last reported NTA, adjusted for any dividends past ex-date. Current premium and discount is based on the discount at date of last disclosed NTA date.

<sup>A</sup>MGF has a target cash distribution yield of 4% p.a. paid semi-annually

## NTA performance calculation methodology

- Unless stated otherwise, NTA performance in this report is calculated on pre-tax NTA basis, which refers to net tangible assets after tax paid but before tax on unrealised gains as well as cash dividends paid during the relevant period. TSR performance figures from Bloomberg and calculated with re-invested dividends. Active return refers to the TSR relative to that of the comparative index.
- LIC performance measurements reflect performance after all operating expenses and taxation. Using index benchmarks often understates performance as the indices used are before all operating expenses and tax. Total shareholder returns are often negatively impacted by capital events such as options, DRPs, share purchase plans and placements. Dividend yields contained within are historical and are not an indication of future dividend payments.

Fig. 1: LIC performance table (October 2022)

Code	Company	1 Year			3 Year (annualised)			5 Year (annualised)		
		NTA performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc
AFI	Australian Foundat.	-5.8%	-9.5%	12.1%	5.3%	6.6%	8.5%	6.9%	7.8%	5.3%
ARG	Argo Investments	-2.7%	-3.4%	5.2%	4.4%	5.6%	3.2%	5.9%	6.1%	1.7%
AUI	Australian United In	0.1%	-4.4%	-4.9%	3.9%	2.7%	-4.3%	6.6%	5.9%	-4.6%
BKI	BKI Investment Ltd	7.0%	7.5%	-2.9%	5.3%	4.6%	-3.2%	5.9%	5.0%	-2.7%
DJW	Djerriwarrh	-7.2%	-11.0%	-4.2%	1.2%	-3.8%	-3.1%	3.5%	0.4%	0.2%
DUI	Diversified United	-1.5%	-7.4%	-6.0%	4.5%	2.9%	-4.1%	8.0%	7.3%	-4.7%
Code	Company	1 Year			3 Year (annualised)			5 Year (annualised)		
		NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc
AMH	AMCIL Limited	-16.6%	-14.1%	2.9%	5.4%	7.8%	-3.2%	6.7%	8.2%	-4.6%
CAM	Clime Capital	-5.7%	-7.1%	0.3%	1.1%	1.9%	-1.6%	4.4%	4.9%	-2.9%
CDM	Cadence Capital	-12.7%	-7.0%	-9.7%	11.2%	14.2%	-11.9%	1.8%	-0.5%	-8.3%
CIN	Carlton Investments	-3.4%	-4.4%	-21.7%	4.9%	1.5%	-19.6%	4.4%	2.3%	-16.8%
FGX	Future Gen Ltd	-12.0%	-12.5%	-7.2%	4.7%	5.9%	-8.6%	5.5%	5.2%	-5.9%
LSF	L1 Long Short Fund	-13.1%	-9.6%	-7.0%	15.3%	17.3%	-13.7%	na	na	na
MIR	Mirrabooka Invest.	-22.3%	-25.0%	10.0%	7.2%	6.8%	5.0%	8.0%	6.9%	5.7%
OPH	Ophir High Cf	-24.0%	-31.3%	5.0%	4.1%	6.0%	2.5%	na	na	na
PIC	Perpetual Equity Ltd	-7.6%	-5.6%	-2.7%	9.4%	10.4%	-6.2%	7.0%	7.1%	-4.5%
PL8	Plato Inc Max Ltd.	-0.7%	-0.3%	13.0%	4.0%	6.4%	10.5%	6.1%	8.4%	6.0%
QVE	Qv Equities Limited	-8.1%	-6.1%	-9.4%	1.2%	2.5%	-10.3%	1.2%	-2.0%	-8.1%
WAM	WAM Capital Limited	-11.7%	-20.2%	15.3%	3.1%	-1.4%	16.9%	4.1%	-0.2%	17.3%
WLE	WAM Leaders Limited	4.4%	4.3%	4.9%	10.2%	14.1%	3.0%	8.8%	11.6%	0.1%
WHF	Whitefield Ltd	-7.3%	-7.2%	2.2%	2.5%	4.2%	1.4%	4.5%	6.3%	-2.1%
Code	Company	1 Year			3 Year (annualised)			5 Year (annualised)		
		NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc
ACQ	Acorn Cap Inv Fund	-24.0%	-29.9%	-2.2%	3.3%	6.3%	-5.9%	6.6%	9.0%	-8.6%
ECP	ECP Emerging Co	-29.3%	-41.3%	-14.2%	2.6%	1.6%	-16.9%	6.3%	3.4%	-18.8%
NSC	Naos Smicap Com Ltd	-24.8%	-19.5%	-16.8%	0.8%	4.4%	-19.2%	0.4%	1.1%	-17.1%
FOR	Forager Aust Shs Fnd	-25.3%	-23.5%	-9.6%	3.9%	4.1%	-12.5%	0.7%	-5.4%	-6.6%
GC1	Glennon SML Co Ltd	-28.4%	-26.1%	-18.4%	-3.7%	-8.1%	-20.0%	-3.6%	-4.4%	-17.0%
NCC	Naos Emerg Opp	-21.4%	-21.1%	-10.7%	0.6%	-2.5%	-9.3%	-1.6%	-5.0%	-5.8%
NGE	NGE Capital Limited	1.1%	-2.6%	-20.4%	5.8%	7.2%	-23.4%	8.7%	10.0%	-21.9%
RYD	Ryder Capital Ltd	-23.4%	-22.8%	-8.9%	-1.6%	-3.8%	-10.9%	3.4%	3.2%	-12.5%
SEC	Spheria Emerging Co	-16.5%	-23.4%	-8.8%	5.9%	8.8%	-13.1%	na	na	na
WAX	WAM Research Ltd	-10.0%	-19.6%	36.5%	3.8%	3.0%	34.0%	4.9%	2.1%	28.7%
WMI	WAM Microcap Limited	-15.1%	-20.9%	17.8%	5.1%	9.2%	12.1%	8.2%	8.1%	8.8%
Code	Company	1 Year			3 Year (annualised)			5 Year (annualised)		
		NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc
ALI	Argo Global Ltd	5.6%	2.9%	-2.1%	1.1%	2.9%	-4.8%	5.6%	8.7%	-8.1%
EAI	Ellerston Asian	-28.0%	-35.5%	-11.8%	-7.6%	-7.9%	-11.0%	-4.5%	-4.9%	-10.2%
FGG	Future Glb Invest Co	-8.7%	-23.6%	-7.8%	1.1%	-0.9%	-11.8%	3.9%	2.4%	-7.5%
GVF	Global Value Fnd Ltd	0.8%	-1.4%	-3.3%	8.8%	8.2%	-3.7%	7.1%	5.2%	-3.0%
PIA	Pengana Int Equ Ltd	-22.4%	-25.6%	-8.9%	0.5%	1.7%	-10.6%	3.2%	1.7%	-9.8%
MFF	MFF Capital Inv Ltd	-11.4%	-15.7%	-16.2%	-0.7%	-7.7%	-10.5%	8.2%	5.6%	-9.2%
MGF <sup>A</sup>	Magellan Global Fund	-7.3%	-17.9%	-16.5%	na	na	na	na	na	na
PAI	Platinum Asia Ltd	-25.3%	-26.6%	-11.6%	-2.7%	-2.7%	-9.9%	-2.1%	-3.1%	-5.2%
PGF	Pm Capital Fund	-1.5%	3.3%	-1.6%	10.3%	16.6%	-10.5%	9.7%	10.9%	-9.7%
PMC	Platinum Capital Ltd	-3.2%	-11.9%	-12.0%	1.0%	-4.3%	-9.9%	0.5%	-4.3%	-2.6%
WGB	WAM Global	-15.6%	-25.5%	-10.7%	1.2%	-1.2%	-8.9%	na	na	na
VG1	VGI Partners Global	-25.0%	-30.4%	-16.3%	-7.6%	-11.6%	-14.5%	-1.1%	-5.6%	-7.5%
Code	Company	1 Year			3 Year (annualised)			5 Year (annualised)		
		NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc	NTA Performance	TSR Performance	Avg. Prem/Disc
BTI	Bailador Tech Inv	11.3%	-27.8%	-26.6%	16.1%	11.4%	-20.9%	11.3%	10.0%	-22.6%
HM1	Hearts and Minds	-29.4%	-41.5%	-11.7%	0.4%	-5.7%	-2.3%	na	na	na
LRT	Lowell Res Fund	-19.8%	-30.7%	-12.2%	38.9%	40.4%	-15.3%	na	na	na
LSX	Lion Selection Grp	17.2%	-0.6%	-29.8%	17.2%	6.9%	-25.8%	17.4%	4.9%	-18.8%
NAC	Naos Ex-50	-46.5%	-28.0%	-11.9%	-6.5%	1.9%	-18.5%	-0.7%	1.5%	-16.8%
RF1	Regal Invest Fund	-9.6%*	-9.1%*	1.9%	23.5%	23.1%	0.4%	na	na	na
SNC	Sandon Capital Ltd	-27.5%	-24.5%	-13.0%	-0.9%	1.5%	-14.8%	2.3%	0.3%	-11.4%
TGF	Tribeca Glb Resources	-9.8%	-14.5%	-15.3%	3.8%	3.7%	-18.1%	na	na	na
TOP	Thorney Opp Ltd	-0.8%	-3.7%	-26.6%	-2.7%	-3.9%	-23.2%	0.6%	-2.4%	-20.4%
WAA	WAM Active Ltd	-15.2%	-19.6%	4.4%	-1.2%	-3.9%	2.6%	1.2%	-1.5%	2.3%
WMA	WAM Alternative Assets	8.1%	9.3%	-12.7%	6.3%	12.1%	-16.7%	5.5%	2.7%	-17.8%

Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML

<sup>A</sup>Historical performance data for the Magellan Global Fund strategy is available on MGF summary page

## BKI Investment Company (BKI)

[www.bkilimited.com.au](http://www.bkilimited.com.au)

- BKI was listed on the ASX in December 2003 with an objective to provide investors with sound dividend yields and long-term capital growth.
- BKI invests in a diversified portfolio of Australian shares, trusts and interest-bearing securities, focusing on securities that are paying an increasing dividend stream.
- Key sector weights as at 31 October 2022 include Banks (13.9%), Materials (13.9%), Energy (13.0%), Financials (12.4%), Consumer Discretionary (10.0%) and Utilities (7.0%).
- The total shareholder return for the year ending 31 October 2022 was 7.5%, with pre-tax NTA increasing 7.0%. The active return (TSR) was 11.0%.

Fig.2: BKI overview

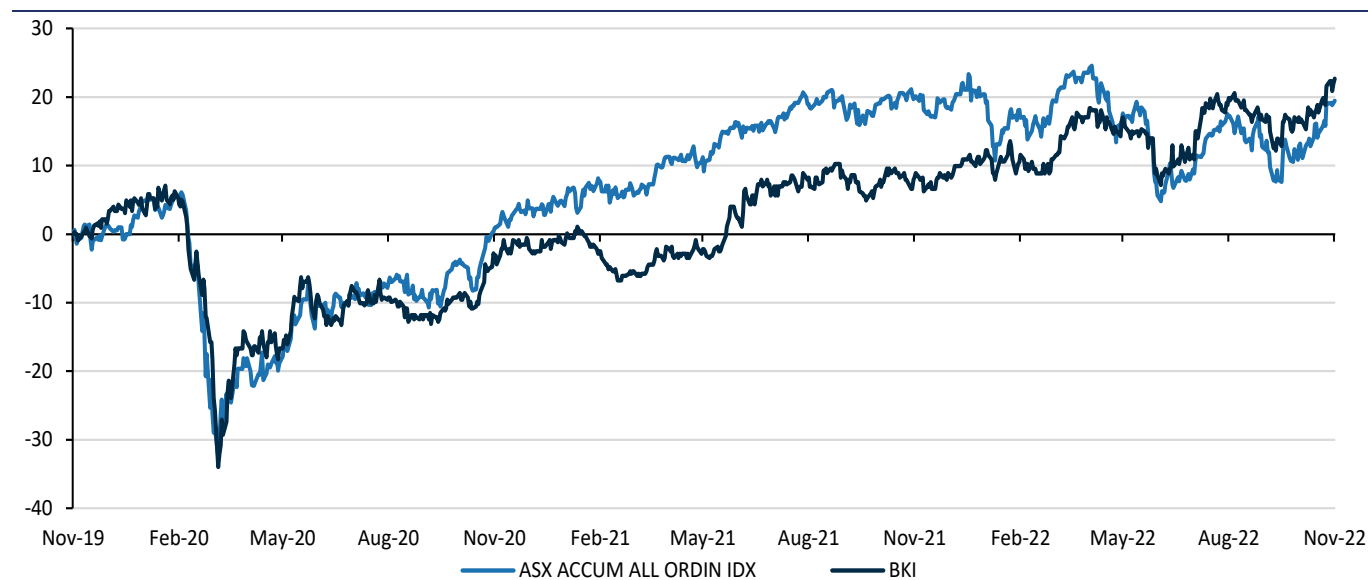
BKI Snapshot		Top Holdings		%
Price (31 October 2022)	\$1.68	Macquarie Group Ltd		8.7%
Share price range (12 months)	\$1.58- \$1.77	BHP Group Limited		7.8%
Shares on issue (Mn)	745.6	Commonwealth Bank.		7.6%
Market capitalisation (\$Mn)	\$1,253	APA Group		7.3%
Pre-tax asset backing*	\$1.71	National Aust. Bank		6.4%
Post-tax asset backing*	\$1.60	Woodside Energy		5.8%
Premium/(Discount) to pre-tax NTA	-1.8%	Woodside Energy		4.7%
Premium/(Discount) to post-tax NTA	5.0%	Wesfarmers Limited		4.0%
Dividend yield	4.9%	Transurban Group		3.6%
Dividend per share (cents)	8.7	Woolworths Group Ltd		3.0%
Franking	100%			
Management expense ratio	0.16%			

Total Shareholder Return	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	NTA Performance	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
BKI	7.5%	4.6%	5.0%	NTA growth	7.0%	5.3%	5.9%
Active return	11.0%	-0.5%	-2.5%	Active return	10.5%	0.2%	-1.6%

Source: IRESS, Bloomberg, OML, Company reports. Figures as at 31 October 2022. Active returns refers to the TSR and NTA growth relative to that of the comparative index (see chart below).

Fig.3: BKI TSR vs All Ords Accum. Index



Source: Bloomberg, OML

## L1 Long Short Fund (LSF)

[www.l1longshort.com](http://www.l1longshort.com)

- LSF listed in April-18 following a \$1.3bn raising. LSF has dual investment objectives to 1) seek to deliver strong, positive, risk-adjusted returns over the long term (being a period of more than five years); and 2) preserve capital.
- LSF utilises a fundamental, bottom-up research process to seek and identify mispriced securities with the potential to provide attractive risk adjusted returns. The manager may take short positions in companies it considers to be overvalued, or of low quality and/or over-gearred.
- The total shareholder return for the year ending 31 October 2022 was -9.6%, with pre-tax NTA decreasing -13.1%. The active return (TSR) was -7.6%.

Fig.4: LSF overview

LSF Snapshot		Key performance contributors		Position	%
Price (31 October 2022)	\$2.46	Alibaba Group		Long	-21%
Share price range (12 months)	\$2.28- \$3.00	Cenovus Energy		Long	+31%
Shares on issue (Mn)	613.8	Flutter		Long	+17%
Market capitalisation (\$Mn)	\$1,510	Mineral Resources		Long	+11%
Pre-tax asset backing*	\$2.63	Qantas		Long	+16%
Post-tax asset backing*	\$2.69				
Premium/(Discount) to pre-tax NTA	-6.5%				
Premium/(Discount) to post-tax NTA	-8.6%				
Dividend yield	3.1%				
Dividend per share (cents)	8.5				
Franking	100%				
Management expense ratio	1.40%				

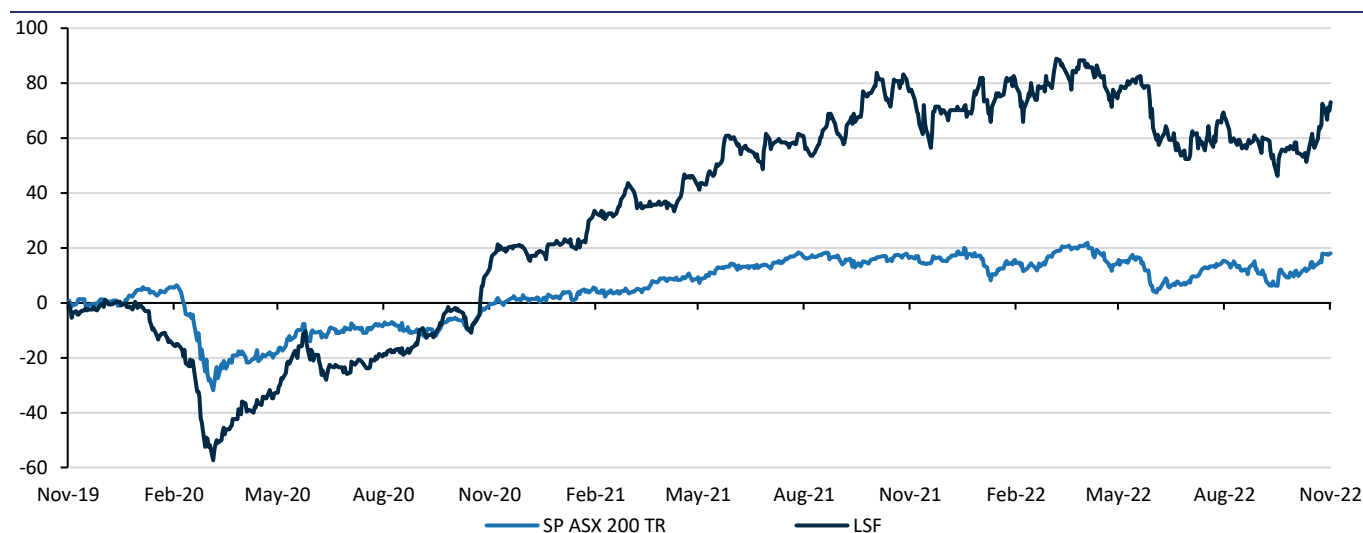
  

Total Shareholder Return	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	NTA Performance	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
LSF	-9.6%	17.3%	na	NTA growth	-13.1%	15.3%	na
Active return	-7.6%	12.5%	na	Active return	-11.1%	10.5%	na

\*Alphabetical

Source: IRESS, Bloomberg, OML, Company reports. Figures as a 31 October 2022. Active returns refers to the TSR and NTA growth relative to that of the comparative index (see chart below).

Fig.5: LSF TSR vs ASX200 Accum. Index



Source: Bloomberg, OML

## Spheria Emerging Companies (SEC)

[www.spheria.com.au](http://www.spheria.com.au)

- Spheria is managed by Spheria Asset Management; a fundamental bottom-up investment manager specialising in small and microcap companies. SEC listed in December 2017 following a ~\$132m raise.
- SEC has a dual investment objective to outperform the benchmark over each full investment cycle (three to five years) and provide capital growth and income (over the investment cycle).
- A significant portion of SEC's portfolio (53.2%) is investment in companies with a market capitalisation of \$1bn+.
- The total shareholder return for the year ending 31 October 2022 was -23.4%, with pre-tax NTA decreasing by -16.5%. The active return (TSR) was -5.1%.

Fig.6: SEC overview

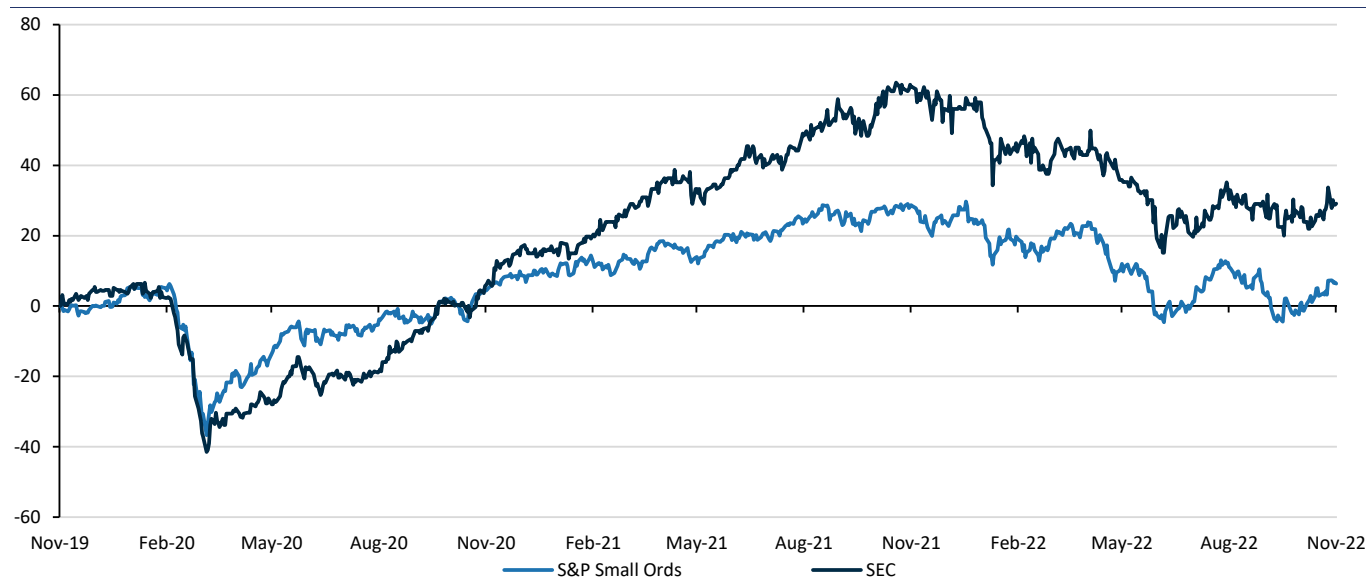
SEC Snapshot		Top Holdings		%
Price (31 October 2022)	\$1.91	InvoCare Limited		5.5%
Share price range (12 months)	\$1.81- \$2.60	Flight Centre Travel		5.5%
Shares on issue (Mn)	60.2	Monadelphous Group		4.8%
Market capitalisation (\$Mn)	\$115	IRESS Limited		4.7%
Pre-tax asset backing*	\$2.18	Nitro Software Ltd		4.3%
Post-tax asset backing*	\$2.21	Blackmores Limited		4.3%
Premium/(Discount) to pre-tax NTA	-12.2%	Michael Hill Int		3.7%
Premium/(Discount) to post-tax NTA	-13.5%	Universal Store		3.3%
Dividend yield	4.7%	Insignia Financial Ltd		3.2%
Dividend per share (cents)	9.4	Event Hospitality and Entertainment		3.2%
Franking	100%			
Management expense ratio	1.00%			

Total Shareholder Return	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	NTA Performance	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
SEC	-23.4%	8.8%	na	NTA growth	-16.5%	5.9%	na
Active return	-5.1%	7.3%	na	Active return	1.8%	4.4%	na

Source: IRESS, Bloomberg, OML, Company reports. Figures as at 31 October 2022. Active returns refers to the TSR and NTA growth relative to that of the comparative index (see chart below).

Fig.7: SEC TSR vs ASX Small Ords Accum. Index



Source: Bloomberg, OML

## Regal Investment Fund (RF1)

[www.regalfm.com/site/content/](http://www.regalfm.com/site/content/)

- The manager, established in 2004, is a specialist alternative investment manager, with a primary focus on long short investment strategies. RF1 was listed in Jun-19, following a \$282m raising.
- RF1 is constructed by the Manager through the selection and allocation of funds to a number of Regal strategies.
- The allocations to strategies as at 31 October was Emerging Companies (23%), Market Neutral (20%), Resource Royalties (18%), Global Alpha (13%), Long Short Health Care (10%), Small Companies (10%), Long Short Equity (5%) and Water (2%).
- The total shareholder return for the year ending 31 October 2022 was -9.1%, with pre-tax NTA decreasing 9.6%. The active return (TSR) was -6.5%.

Fig.8: RF1 overview

RF1 Snapshot				Top Holdings				
Price (31 October 2022)			\$3.18	EXPOSURE BY STRATEGY				
Share price range (12 months)			\$2.84- \$4.15	EMERGING COMPANIES				23.0%
Shares on issue (Mn)			176.8	MARKET NEUTRAL				20.0%
Market capitalisation (\$Mn)			\$562	RESOURCE ROYALTIES				18.0%
Pre-tax asset backing*			\$3.12	GLOBAL ALPHA				13.0%
Post-tax asset backing*			n.a	LONG SHORT HEALTHCARE				10.0%
Premium/(Discount) to pre-tax NTA			1.9%	SMALL COMPANIES				10.0%
Premium/(Discount) to post-tax NTA			n.a	LONG SHORT EQUITY				5.0%
Dividend yield			12.4%	WATER				2.0%
Dividend per share (cents)			39.6					
Franking			0%					
Management expense ratio			1.50%					

Total Shareholder Return	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	NTA Performance	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
RF1	-9.1%	23.1%	na	NTA growth	-9.6%	23.5%	na
Active return	-6.5%	18.2%	na	Active return	-7.0%	18.6%	na

Source: IRESS, Bloomberg, OML, Company reports. Figures as at 31 October 2022. Active returns refers to the TSR and NTA growth relative to that of the comparative index (see chart below).

Fig.9: RF1 TSR vs ASX300 Accum. Index



Source: Bloomberg, OML



## WAM Leaders (WLE)

[www.wilsonassetmanagement.com.au](http://www.wilsonassetmanagement.com.au)

- WLE was incorporated in May 2016 and seeks to deliver a stream of fully franked dividends, provide capital growth over the medium-to-long term and preserve capital. The portfolio will predominately comprise of large cap companies within the S&P/ASX 200 Index.
- WLE employs a two-tiered investment process including research driven investing (fundamental bottom-up approach) and a market driven approach which seeks to take advantage of short-term relative arbitrages and mispricing opportunities.
- The total shareholder return for the year ending 31 October 2022 was 4.3%, with pre-tax NTA increasing 4.4%. The active return (TSR) was 6.3%.

Fig.10: WLE overview

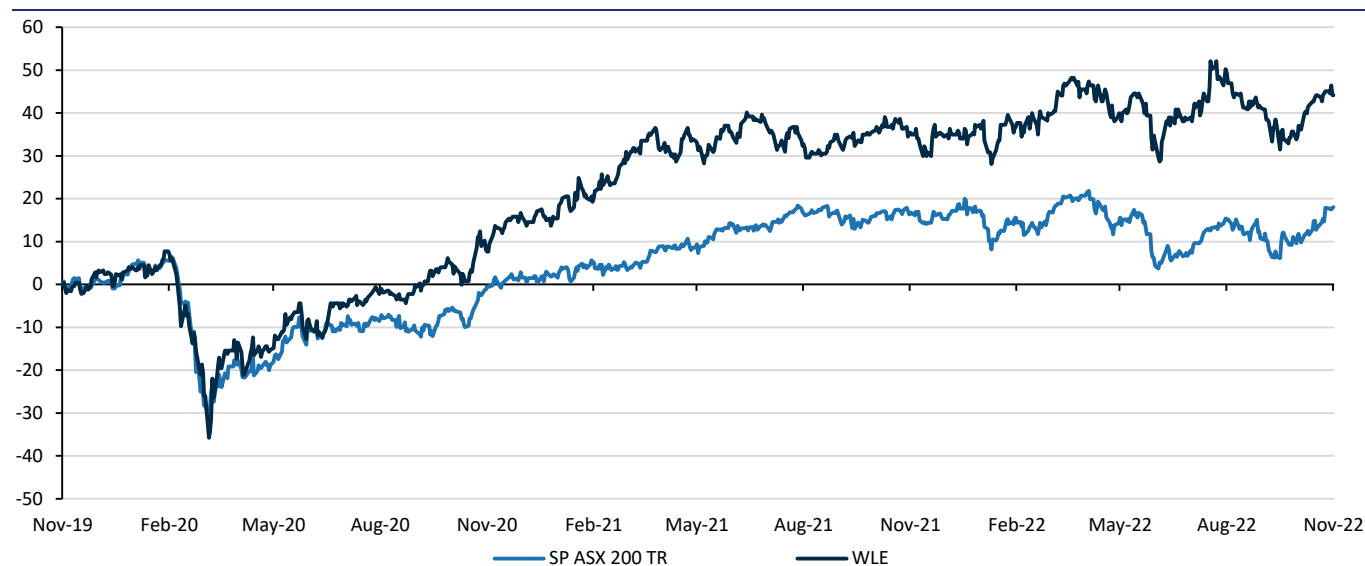
WLE Snapshot				Top Holdings			
Price (31 October 2022)			\$1.52	Aristocrat Leisure			Newcrest Mining
Share price range (12 months)			\$1.37- \$1.62	BHP Group Limited			OZ Minerals
Shares on issue (Mn)			1096.1	Commonwealth Bank.			QBE Insurance Group
Market capitalisation (\$Mn)			\$1,666	CSL Limited			RIO Tinto Limited
Pre-tax asset backing*			\$1.44	Dexus			Reliance Worldwide
Post-tax asset backing*			\$1.43	Fortescue Metals Grp			The Star Ent Grp
Premium/(Discount) to pre-tax NTA			5.7%	Insurance Australia Group Ltd			Santos Ltd
Premium/(Discount) to post-tax NTA			6.2%	James Hardie Industries PLC			Treasury Wine Estates
Dividend yield			5.4%	Macquarie Group Ltd			Westpac Banking Corp
Dividend per share (cents)			8.0	National Aust. Bank			Woolworths Group Ltd
Franking			100%				
Management expense ratio			1.00%				
				**listed in alphabetical order**			

Total Shareholder Return	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	NTA Performance	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
WLE	4.3%	14.1%	11.6%	NTA growth	4.4%	10.2%	8.8%
Active return	6.3%	9.3%	4.4%	Active return	6.4%	5.3%	1.7%

Source: IRESS, Bloomberg, OML, Company reports. Figures as at 31 October 2022. Active returns refers to the TSR and NTA growth relative to that of the comparative index (see chart below).

Fig.11: WLE TSR vs ASX ASX200 Accum. Index



Source: Bloomberg, OML

## PM Capital Global Opportunities Fund (PGF)

[www.pmcapital.com.au](http://www.pmcapital.com.au)

- Managed by PM Capital, PGF began trading on the ASX on 11 December 2013. PGF provides exposure to international equities with a portfolio size of approximately 40 holdings.
- Current investment exposures include Global Domestic Banking (Europe, USA - 37%), Industrial Commodities (17%), Energy (14%), Gaming (11%), Quality Industrial Franchises (11%) and Alternative Investment Managers (8%).
- The total shareholder return for the year ending 31 October 2022 was 3.3%, with pre-tax NTA decreasing 1.5%. The active return (TSR) was 7.1%.

Fig.12: PGF overview

PGF Snapshot		Current stock example		%
Price (31 October 2022)	\$1.55	Apollo Global Management		na
Share price range (12 months)	\$1.43- \$1.74	Bank of America		
Shares on issue (Mn)	392.0	Cairn Homes		
Market capitalisation (\$Mn)	\$608	Freeport-McMoRan		
Pre-tax asset backing*	\$1.58	ING Groep		
Post-tax asset backing*	\$1.46	Shell		
Premium/(Discount) to pre-tax NTA	-2.2%	Siemens		
Premium/(Discount) to post-tax NTA	6.2%	Wynn Resorts		
Dividend yield	6.1%			
Dividend per share (cents)	10.0			
Franking	100%			
Management expense ratio	1.00%			

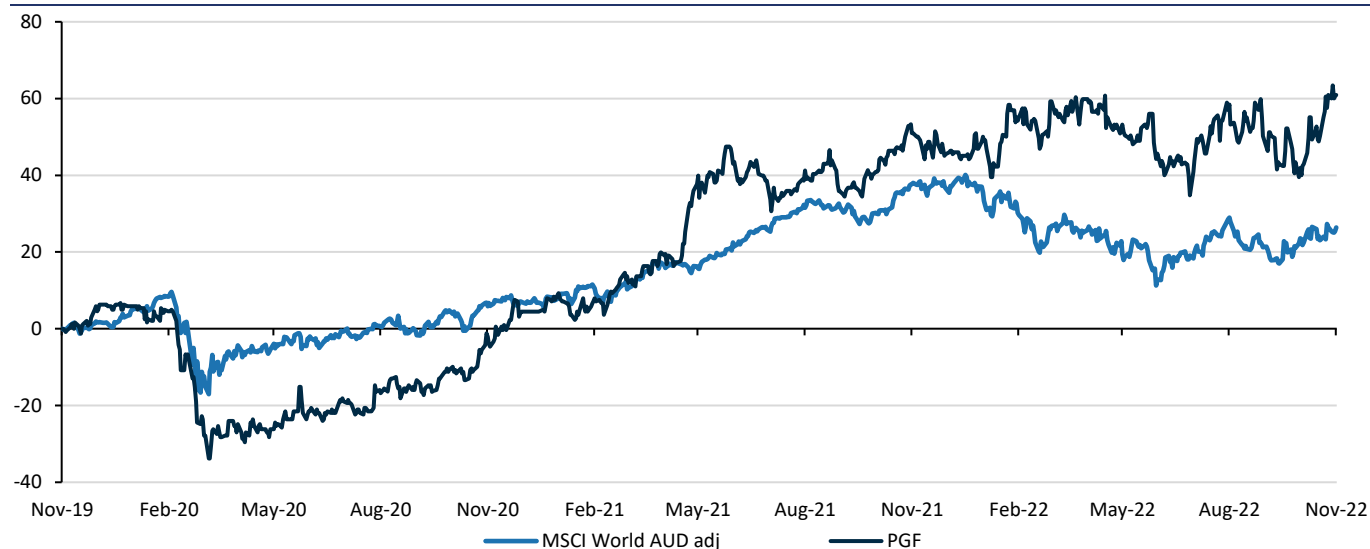
  

Total Shareholder Return	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	NTA Performance	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year
PGF	3.3%	16.6%	10.9%	NTA growth	-1.5%	10.3%	9.7%
Active return	7.1%	7.3%	0.1%	Active return	2.3%	1.0%	-1.1%

\*\*listed in alphabetical order\*\*

Source: IRESS, Bloomberg, OML, Company reports. Figures as at 31 October 2022. Active returns refers to the TSR and NTA growth relative to that of the comparative index (see chart below).

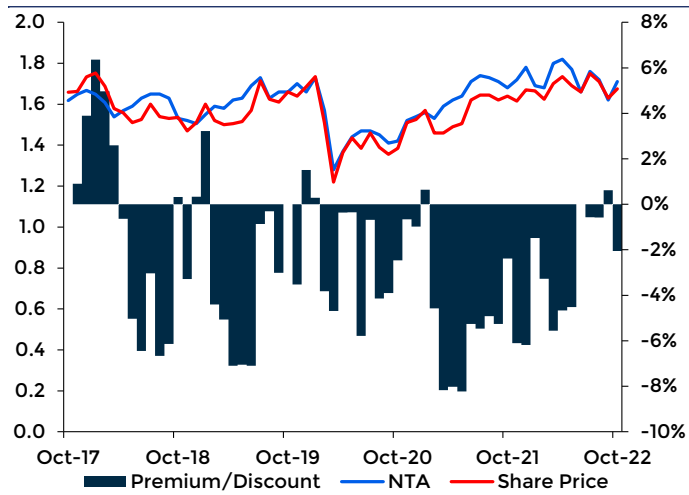
Fig.13: PGF TSR vs MSCI World Index (AUD adj.)



Source: Bloomberg, OML

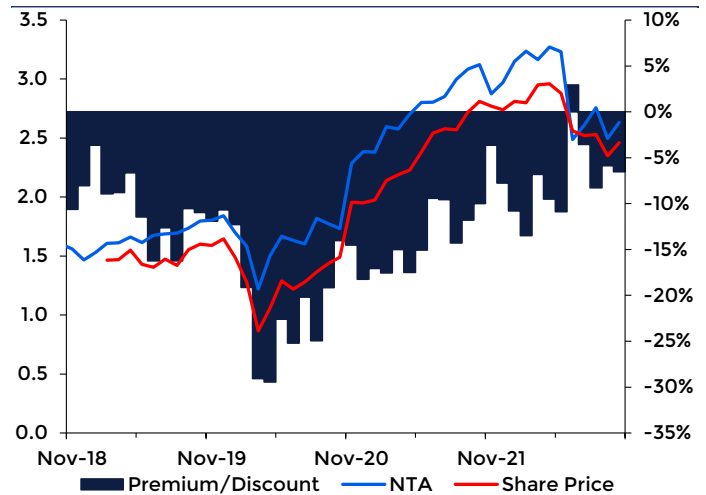
Appendix – Historical Premium/Discounts for Preferred LICs

Fig.14: BKI Investment Company (BKI)



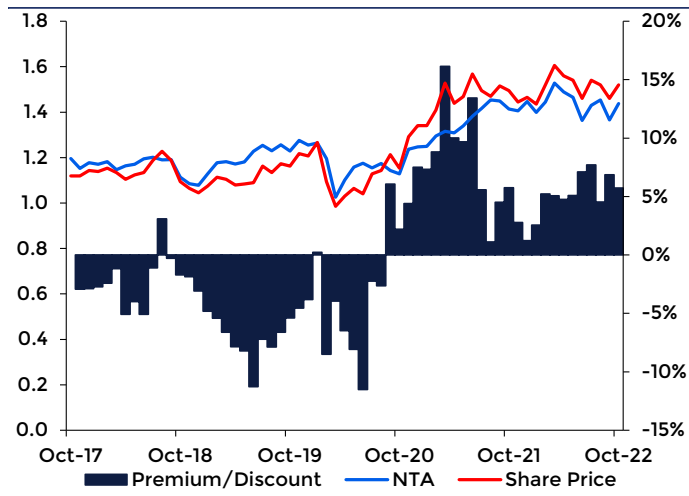
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML

Fig.15: L1 Long Short Fund (LSF)



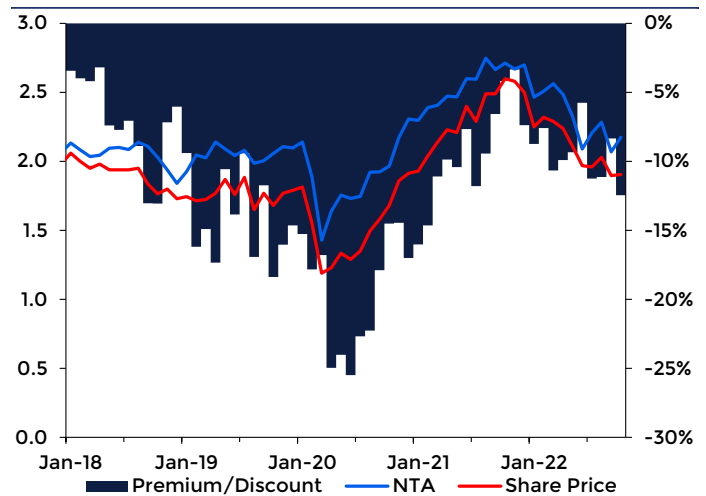
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML

Fig.16: WAM Leaders (WLE)



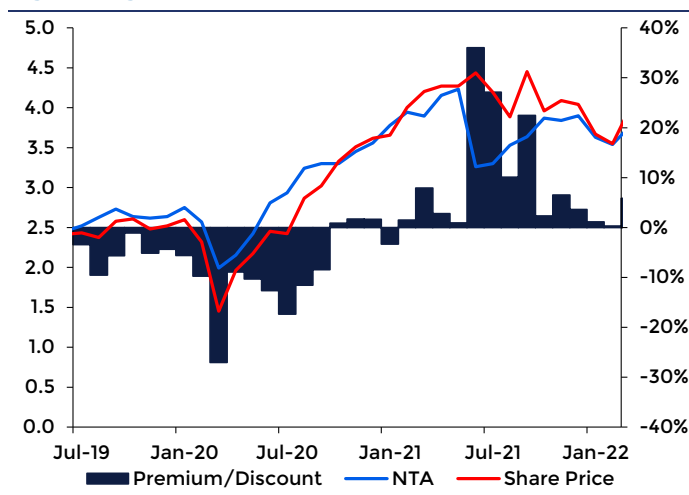
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML

Fig.17: Spheria Emerging Companies (SEC)



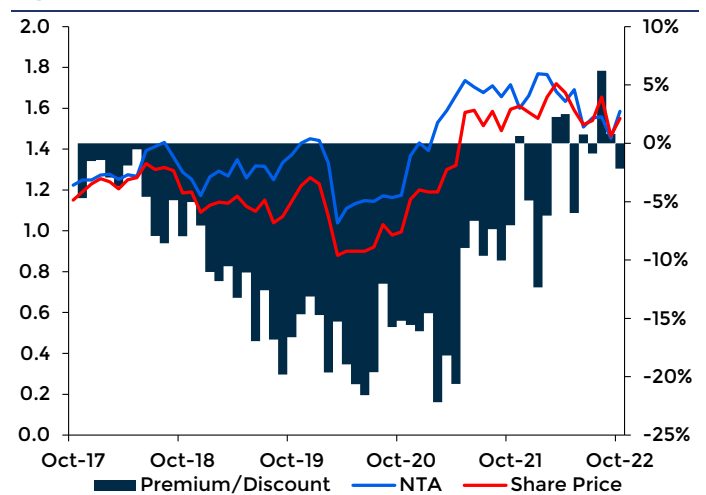
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML

Fig.18: Regal Investment Fund (RF1)



Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML

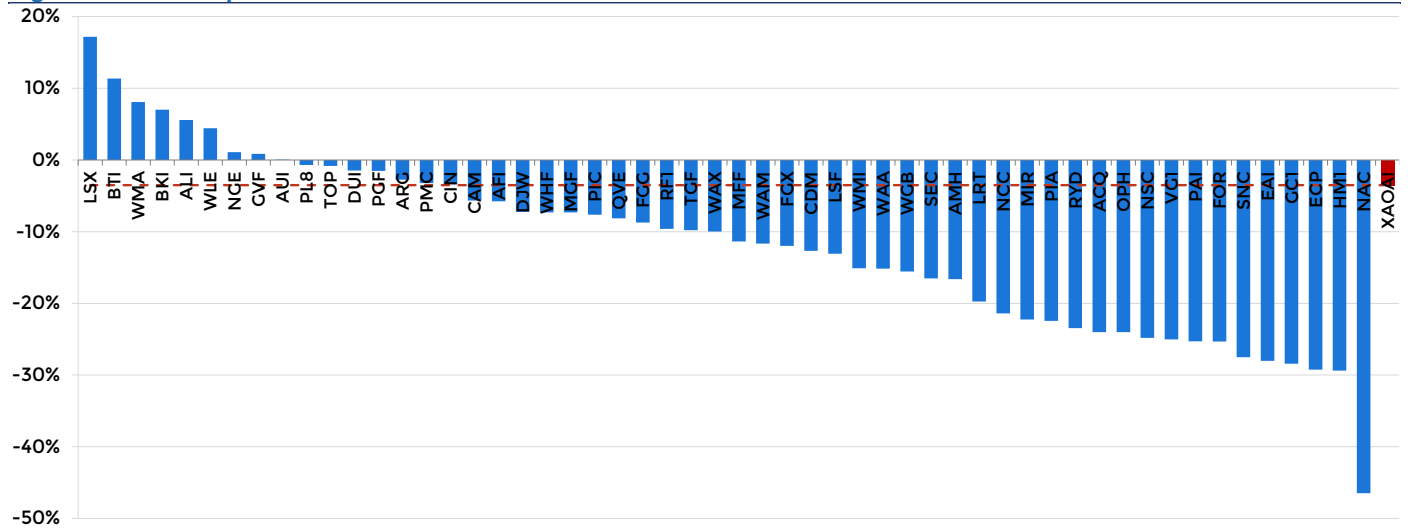
Fig.19: PM Capital Global Fund (PGF)



Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML

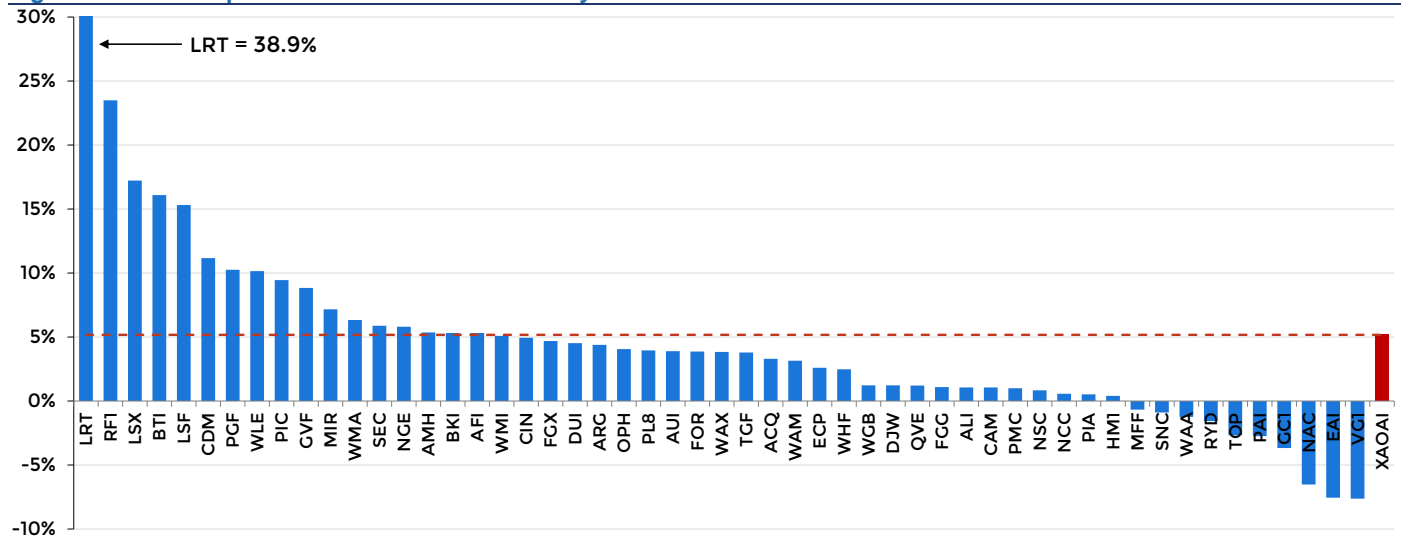
1, 3 and 5-year NTA & total shareholder return growth

Fig.20: CAGR NTA performance – % return over 12 months



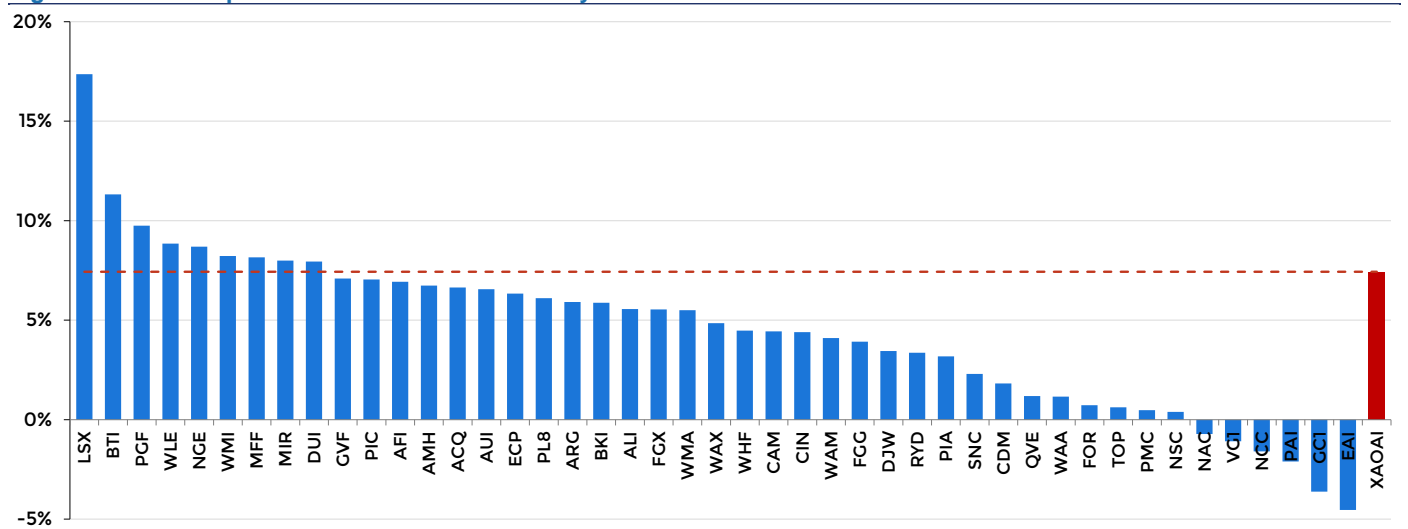
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

Fig.21: CAGR NTA performance – % return over 3 years



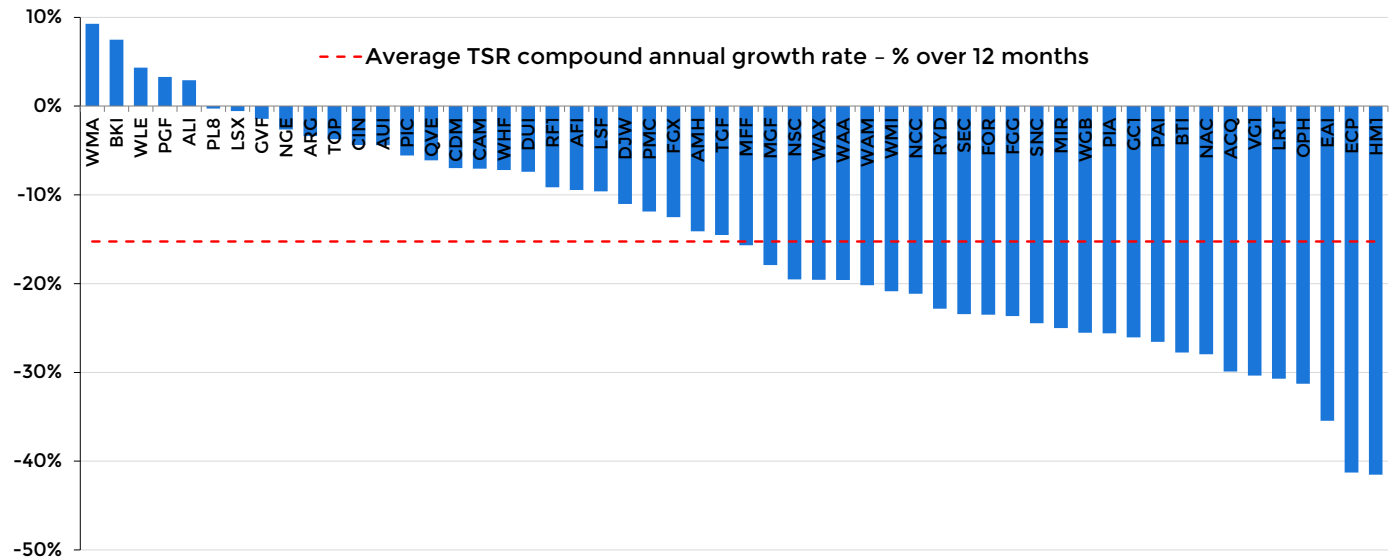
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

Fig.22: CAGR NTA performance – % return over 5 years



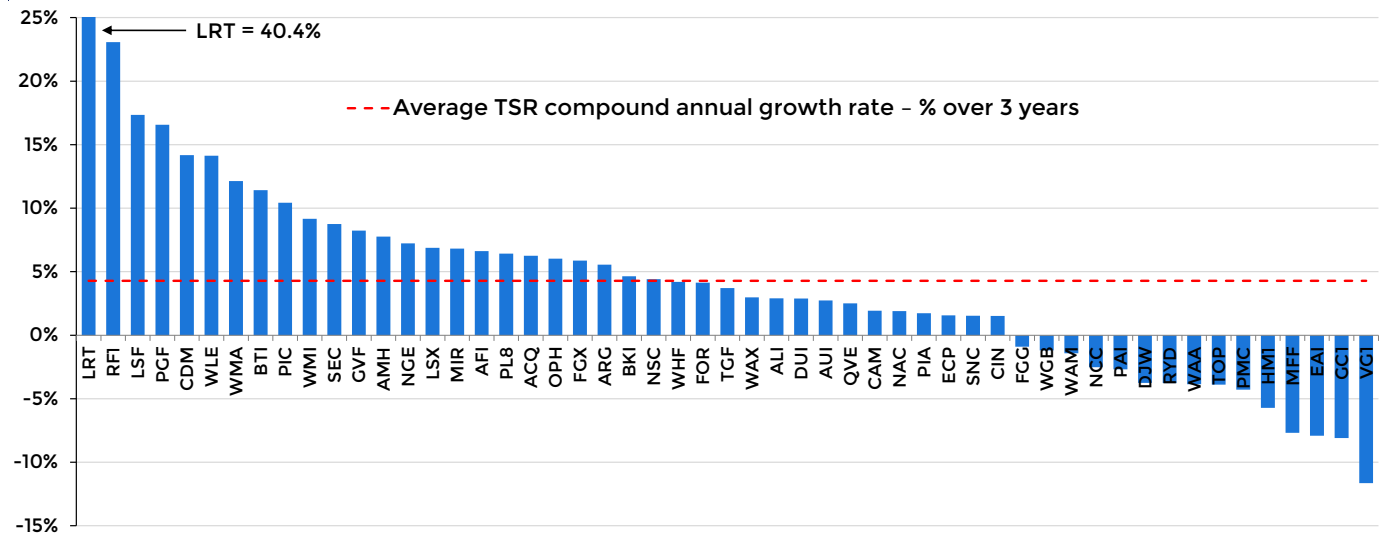
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

Fig.23: TSR compound annual growth rate – % over 12 months



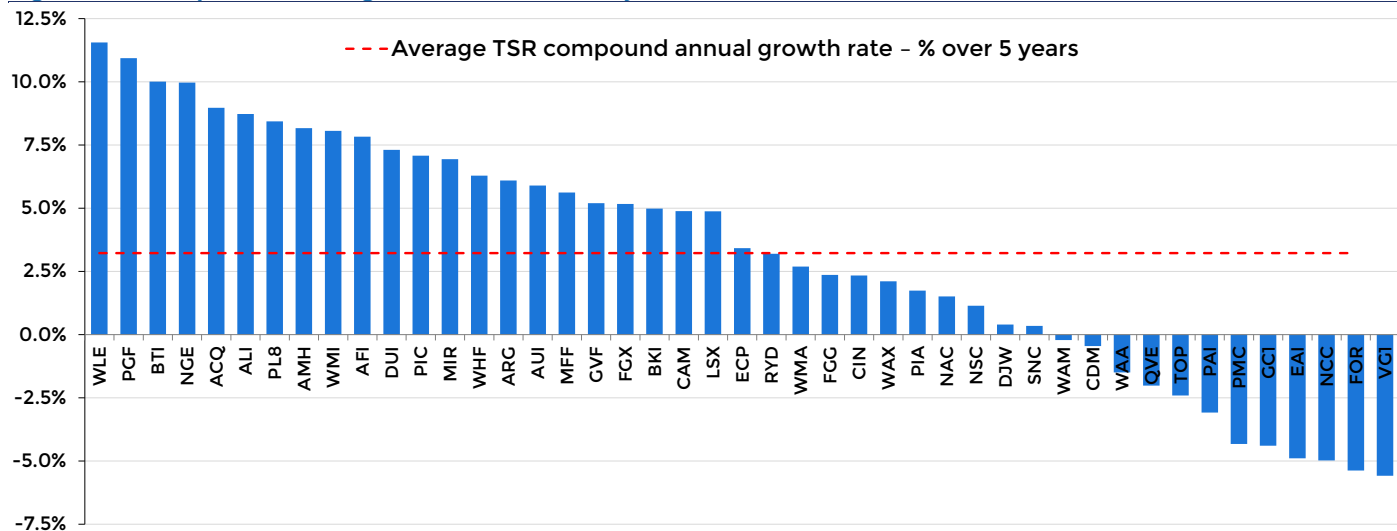
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

Fig.24: TSR compound annual growth rate – % over 3 years



Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

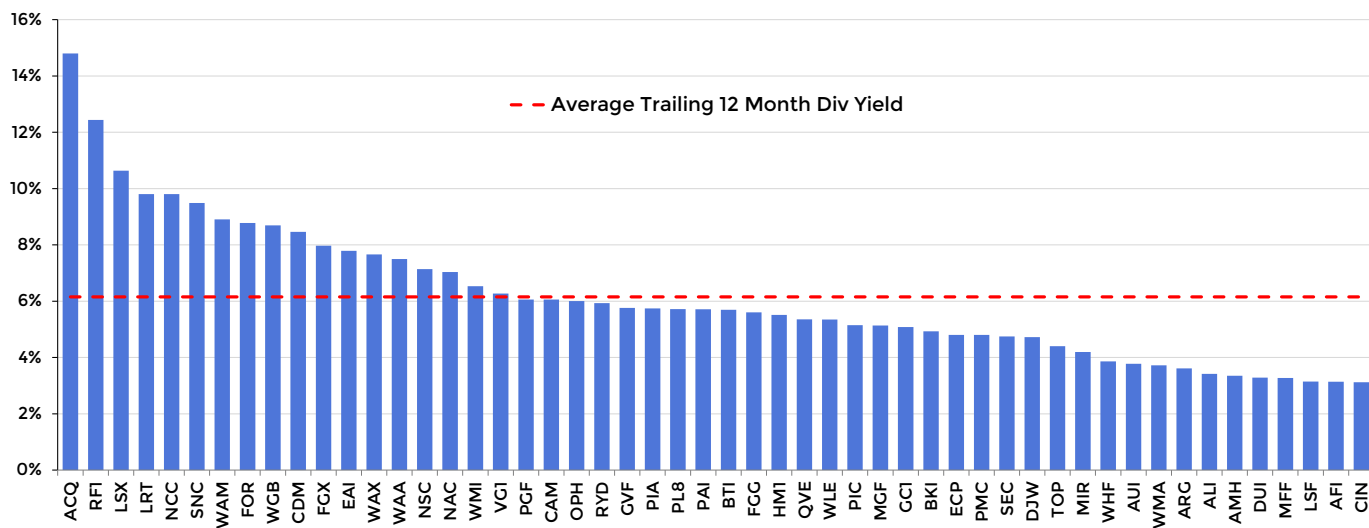
Fig.25: TSR compound annual growth rate – % over 5 years



Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

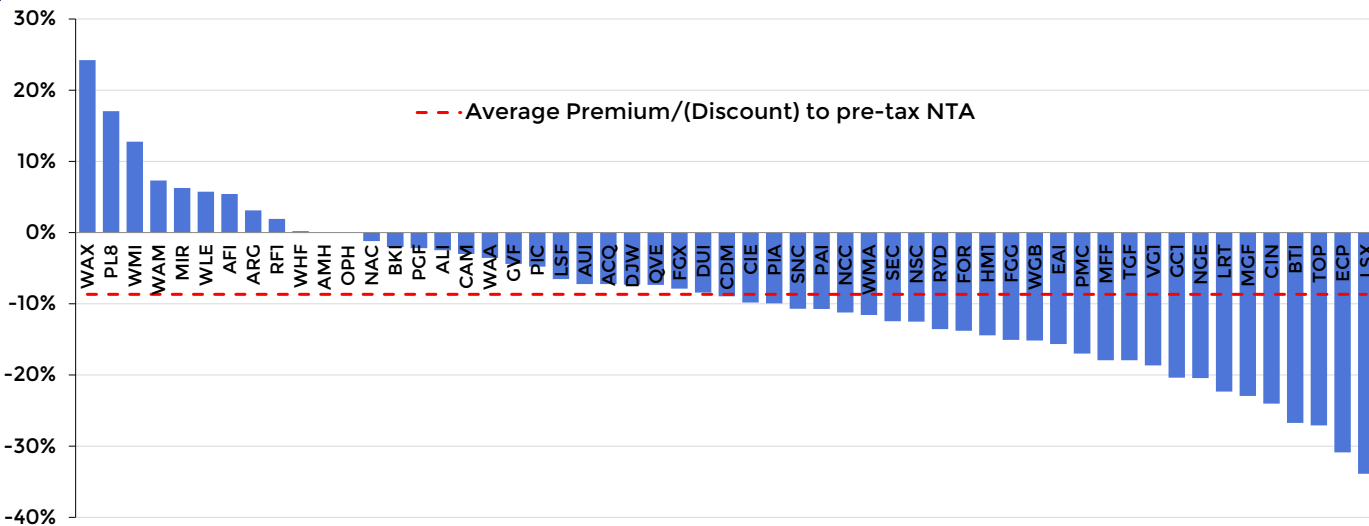
Dividend yield, pre & post tax discount/premium to NTA

Fig.26: Trailing 12-month dividend yield and average



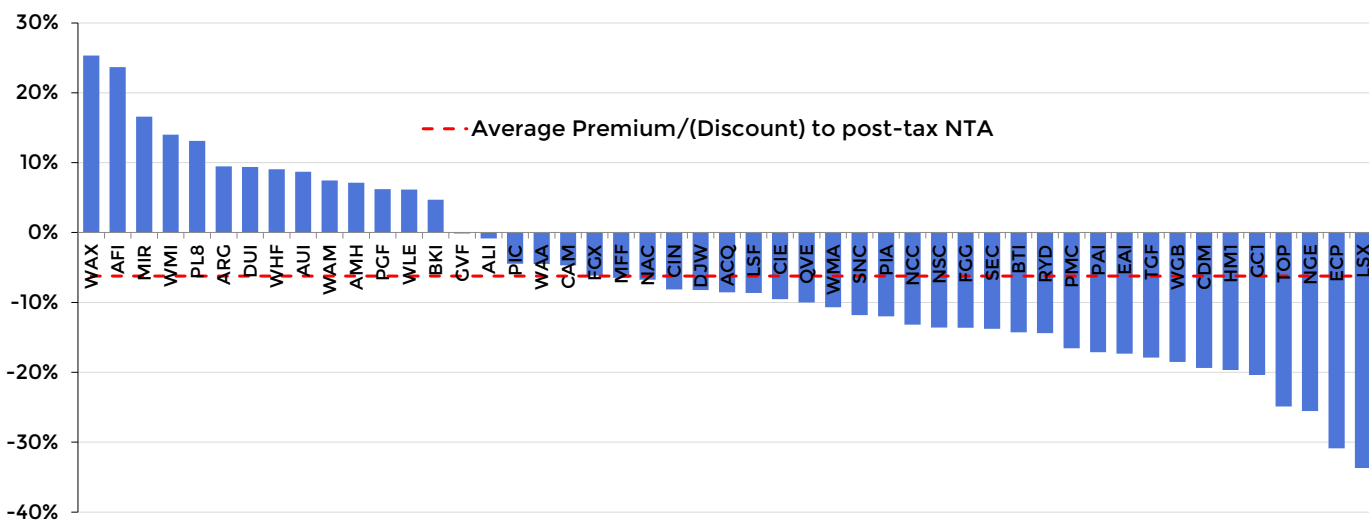
Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

Fig.27: Premium/(Discount) to pre-tax NTA



Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

Fig.28: Premium/(Discount) to post-tax NTA



Source: Bloomberg, IRESS, OML. Figures as at 31 October 2022.

## LIC basics

### What is a LIC?

- A LIC has characteristics of managed funds and stock exchange-listed companies.
- A LIC is a company that invests in other companies, with the purpose of giving its shareholders exposure to a variety of shares via its investment portfolio.
- LICs may also invest in cash or fixed income instruments, although in many cases this forms only a relatively small proportion of their investment portfolio.
- Income from LICs usually takes the form of semi-annual dividend payments that are linked to the profitability of the portfolio. Capital gains (losses) can arise where the investor sells the shares in the LIC for more (less) than they originally bought them for.

### Benefits of investing in LICs

#### Diversification

- Investment in just one LIC potentially gives an investor exposure to a number of companies in a range of industries.
- This diversification can reduce the volatility of returns across the portfolio.
- A LIC can be a cost-effective method of achieving diversification.

#### LICs are managed by investment professionals

- Each LIC is managed by full-time investment professionals whose goal it is to optimise returns on the investment portfolio for shareholders within strictly enforced risk parameters.
- In this respect, LICs are passive investments. Once the shares in the LIC have been purchased, the investor leaves investment decisions to the LIC manager.
- Some LICs have operated for more than 50 years while others, although only recently listed, are operated and managed by investment firms that have built strong reputations over many years.

#### Transparent investment philosophy

- LICs are typically transparent about their investment philosophy and process. Investors can choose the relevant LIC based on their own investment goals and risk preferences.
- Some LICs focus on specific geographic areas (such as Australia or overseas), may invest in a range of industries or focus on just one (such as resources), or are geared towards providing investors with annual income streams or longer-term capital gains (or a combination of both).
- In this document, we briefly describe each of the 64 selected LICs, their main investments and recent performance.

#### Ease of investment

- Investing in a LIC is done in the same manner as any other company on the ASX, by placing an order with your adviser to buy shares in it.
- Exiting the investment is just as straightforward: the investor sells the shares on-market during trading hours through their adviser.
- Most LICs are 'liquid', meaning there are enough willing buyers and sellers on the ASX, to allow the investor to enter or exit the investment at a time they choose.

## Costs involved in investing in a LIC

### Entry costs

- Investing in the ASX via a LIC can be cost-effective relative to other methods of investing in a 'portfolio' of investments.
- The initial cost comes in the form of brokerage paid to acquire the shares, which can deliver an efficient method of diversification. A LIC can be an efficient method of diversification.
- The entry costs to LIC investments are generally lower than retail managed funds, which utilise a "front-end load" charge at the date of purchase.

### Ongoing costs

- LIC managers can charge two types of fees: management and performance fees.
- LICs use management fees to cover the costs incurred in running the portfolio. These fees are taken out of the profits of the LIC, which are a function of the performance of the underlying investment portfolio (including dividends paid and capital gains/losses on shares that are sold). Managers are paid regardless of the profitability of the investment portfolio.
- These fees typically range from 0.0%-2.0% of assets under management per year. This can be lower than the average fees charged for retail managed funds. The effect of this cost-saving on a longer-term investment, where returns compound over many years, can be material. One reason for this lower cost is that LICs do not incur back-office or distribution costs, reducing their cost of operation. The fees (calculated as a "management expense ratio" or MER) of our selected LICs are shown in Table 2.
- Unlike management fees, performance fees are paid only if the LIC's investment portfolio outperforms a predetermined benchmark. The fee is charged on the size of this outperformance. Not all LICs charge performance fees.
- These fees provide an incentive for the LIC manager to optimise returns for shareholders. Note performance fees in some instances can still be paid when a portfolio incurs a loss over an investment period if it still outperforms its relevant benchmark.
- Performance fees for our selected LICs are shown in Table 2 on page 7. The benchmark index is the S&P/ASX All Ordinaries Accumulation Index unless otherwise stated below.

### Exit costs

- Brokerage is payable when selling shares in a LIC. Retail managed funds on the other hand, can generally be exited at no charge.
- Exiting a LIC investment can have tax consequences based on the capital gain or loss over the investment period.

## What income do investors receive from a LIC?

- Annual investor income from a "buy-and-hold" investment strategy in a LIC takes the form of dividends, just like other share investments.
- However, because LICs utilise a company structure, payment of dividends is at the discretion of the LIC manager. In other words, just because the investment portfolio of the LIC has made a profit in a given year, it does not mean that all, or even any, of that profit will be paid to shareholders in that year. Where a LIC chooses not to pay a dividend, the income is retained and invested by the LIC and forms part of the LIC's underlying asset backing. This is different to retail managed funds, which are required to pay out the income to unitholders in the particular tax year that it is earned. Generally, LICs will pay out a high proportion of earnings as dividends.
- A number of our selected LICs invest in blue chip stocks and pay out a high proportion of earnings as a dividend. Accordingly, they can have attractive dividend yields (as shown in Figure 1).



### Taxation issues

- LIC returns are generally taxed at the company tax rate of 30%. Accordingly, when dividends are paid to shareholders of the LIC franking credits are attached. These can be a tax benefit for shareholders, as they receive a “credit” for the company tax already paid on the LIC income when the shareholder’s ordinary income is assessed.
- Capital gains are managed by the LIC manager. Where the dividend paid to a shareholder of a LIC contains capital gains, it will be treated as a capital gain, not ordinary income, in the hands of the shareholder.
- This tax treatment contrasts with that of unlisted retail managed funds, where investors incur an annual tax liability on interest and capital gains that the fund earns each year.

### LIC Discounts and Premiums

- The price at which investors buy or sell LICs, as with stocks is ultimately determined by supply and demand in the market. As a result, the price of a listed investment company can trade above or below its net tangible asset (NTA) value. That is, trade at a premium or discount respectively.
- LICs may trade at a discount if:
  - The underlying fund has a poor performance track record.
  - The LIC has yet to pay dividends, has recently reduced its dividend or the market anticipates it has limited ability to pay future dividends.
  - The LIC has a limited track record, rapport with investors or has limited marketing and/or distribution capability.
  - The LIC has issued options which could substantially dilute the NTA of other unit holders if exercised.
  - The LIC has less liquidity
  - LICs may trade at a discount to pre-tax NTAs if the LIC has a significant tax liability.
- LICs may also trade at a premium if:
  - The underlying portfolio has a strong performance track record.
  - The fund has a history of maintaining or increasing dividends. Many LIC investors have historically preferred vehicles paying stable fully franked dividends.
  - If an LIC has a substantial franking credit balance or tax asset.
- Many LICs have exhibited a tendency for discounts and premiums to mean revert and trade around a certain level. This tendency has provided an opportunity for investors to profit from mean reversion for LICs trading at a discount. However, this reversion can take time and rely on certain catalysts. We also note that a discount can deepen before it narrows.
- Some listed investment companies which trade at a premium may continue to trade at premium for the foreseeable future, or trade at an even larger premium.

### LICs versus managed funds

- LICs are listed on the stock exchange, so entry and exit costs are limited to brokerage. This means that diversification may be achieved at a relatively lower cost. LICs also offer a tax-effective structure, whereby dividends are typically fully franked and when LIC capital gains are paid out as dividends, investors may be entitled to an income tax reduction for the proportion of the dividend attributable to the capital gain. Investors in managed funds may incur a tax liability on interest and capital gains.
- The fee structures of LICs can be favourable in comparison with managed funds. Our selected traditional LICs have management expense ratios ranging from 0.0% to 2.5%, whereas managed funds often charge more than 1.0%.

## LICs versus exchange traded funds (ETFs)

- LICs and ETFs have low management fees and efficient tax structures compared with managed funds. However, ETFs have an open-ended structure, where units on offer can increase or decrease based on supply and demand. This mechanism allows ETFs to trade at or close to their net asset value.
- ETFs are generally passive investment products and hence do not aim to outperform the market in the same way many of the LICs do. There are an increasing number of Exchange Traded Managed Funds though that offer active management and avoid variation from NTA.
- ETFs are required to distribute any surplus income to security holders, whereas LICs can conserve surplus income and take advantage of market opportunities as they see fit. This added flexibility is beneficial to the shareholder.

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## Guide to Ord Minnett Recommendations

Our recommendations are based on the total return of a stock – nominal dividend yield plus capital appreciation – and have a 12-month time horizon.

<b>SPECULATIVE BUY</b>	We expect the stock's total return (nominal yield plus capital appreciation) to exceed 20% over 12 months. The investment may have a strong capital appreciation but also has high degree of risk and there is a significant risk of capital loss.
<b>BUY</b>	The stock's total return (nominal dividend yield plus capital appreciation) is expected to exceed 15% over the next 12 months.
<b>ACCUMULATE</b>	We expect a total return of between 5% and 15%. Investors should consider adding to holdings or taking a position in the stock on share price weakness.
<b>HOLD</b>	We expect the stock to return between 0% and 5%, and believe the stock is fairly priced.
<b>LIGHTEN</b>	We expect the stock's return to be between 0% and negative 15%. Investors should consider decreasing their holdings.
<b>SELL</b>	We expect the total return to lose 15% or more.
<b>RISK ASSESSMENT</b>	Classified as Lower, Medium, or Higher, the risk assessment denotes the relative assessment of an individual stock's risk based on an appraisal of its disclosed financial information, historic volatility of its share price, nature of its operations and other relevant quantitative and qualitative criteria. Risk is assessed by comparison with other Australian stocks, not across other asset classes such as Cash or Fixed Interest.

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